



**Fall 2025 & Spring 2026  
Standards of Learning  
*Non-Writing* Tests**

**EXAMINER'S MANUAL**  
**With Online Test Directions**  
**Grades 6, 7, and 8**  
**and Civics & Economics**

Only those persons who have signed the *School Division Personnel Test Security Agreement* may participate in the administration of the Virginia Assessment Program tests to students.



## EXAMINER'S/PROCTOR'S CHECKLIST FOR ADMINISTERING TESTS

### Activities Before Test Administration

1. Read this *Examiner's Manual* as well as any local directions you have been given. If you are administering any paper tests, read the *Supplement to the Examiner's Manual*. Resolve any questions you might have with your School Test Coordinator (STC) (Section 4.1).
2. Prior to participating in the test administration, read and sign the *School Division Personnel Test Security Agreement* and read the legislation passed by the Virginia General Assembly (§ 22.1–19.1 Action for violations related to secure mandatory tests and § 22.1–292.1 Violations related to secure mandatory tests) regarding the repercussions of violating test security (Appendix A).
3. Inform students of testing (Section 4.3).
4. Prepare students for testing (Section 4.4). Students should be provided with opportunities to practice testing (Section 4.4.1). Teachers/Examiners should discuss with students the consequences of having access to cell phones, electronic devices, or other unauthorized materials during testing (Section 4.4.2), and cheating (Section 4.4.3).
5. Prepare the test site for testing. Ensure all items that are capable of providing an unfair advantage are covered or removed as appropriate (Section 4.5).
6. Verify the use of proctors or need for additional assistance (Section 4.6).
7. Be aware of the alternate test site for students who may not finish their test by the end of the allotted test administration time and understand the process of moving students from one test site to another (Section 4.7).
8. Be familiar with the directions for administering the test (Section 4.8). Online test directions are located in Sections 5.2, 5.3, 5.4, and 5.5. Paper test directions are located in the *Supplement to the Examiner's Manual*.
9. Review the materials and tools needed for testing (Section 4.9). Be familiar with the online tools and know what tools will be available and their function. Also be familiar with what hand-held manipulatives are permitted (Section 4.9.2).
10. If you are administering tests to students who require special accommodations, become familiar with the accommodations specified in their IEPs, 504 Plans, or English Learner (EL) Assessment Participation Plans. Coordinate with your STC how accommodations will be provided. Refer to the *Special Test Accommodations Resource Guide*, available on the VDOE website:  
  
**<https://www.doe.virginia.gov/teaching-learning-assessment/student-assessment/virginia-sol-assessment-program/sol-test-administration-development>**
11. Understand the requirements for a student-initiated break (Section 4.10).

## Activities During Test Administration

1. On each day of testing, receive test materials needed for testing from the STC. Verify receipt of secure materials by signing the appropriate transmittal form (Section 5.1.1).
2. Verify the preparation of the testing room (Section 5.1.2). It must meet the requirements specified in Section 4.5.
3. Understand navigating in TestNav (Section 5.1.3).
4. Know how to resume a student's test (Section 5.1.4).
5. Know the procedure of reporting test errors, reported by students, to the STC (Section 5.6).
6. Know how to handle and report test irregularities (Section 5.1.5).
7. Understand how to troubleshoot common online (or paper) test scenarios (Appendix B).
8. Administer the online test by reading the directions verbatim, or reading the directions with modifications for students with certain testing accommodations (*Examiner's Manual* Sections 5.2, 5.3, 5.4, and 5.5)  
OR  
Administer the paper test by reading the directions verbatim, or reading the directions with modifications for students with certain testing accommodations (*Supplement to the Examiner's Manual*).
9. Monitor the students as they test, following the guidelines in Section 5.6 and understand how to answer student questions.
10. Understand the appropriate procedures for the student to Exit or Submit their test (Sections 5.2.1, 5.3.1, 5.4.1, and 5.5.1).

## Activities After Test Administration

1. After testing, return **ALL** test materials (Student Testing Tickets, manipulatives, and used and unused scratch paper, etc.) to the STC (Section 6.1).
2. Read and sign the *Examiner's/Proctor's Affidavit* (Section 6.2).
3. Inform the STC of any students absent from the test session (Section 7).
4. Be prepared to assist with make-up testing for absent students.

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

EXAMINER’S/PROCTOR’S CHECKLIST FOR ADMINISTERING TESTS .....	iii
IMPORTANT REMINDERS .....	1
<b>1. USE OF THIS MANUAL FOR THE TEST ADMINISTRATION OF ALL STANDARDS OF LEARNING (SOL) GRADES 6, 7, AND 8, AND CIVICS &amp; ECONOMICS TESTS .....</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>2. TEST ADMINISTRATION SCHEDULE .....</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>3. SCHOOL DIVISION RESPONSIBILITIES FOR TESTING .....</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>4. SPECIFIC DUTIES OF EXAMINERS: BEFORE TESTING .....</b>	<b>5</b>
4.1 Read All Materials .....	5
4.2 Sign the <i>School Division Personnel Test Security Agreement</i> .....	5
4.3 Inform Students of Testing .....	5
4.4 Prepare Students for Testing .....	5
4.4.1 Resources for test preparation .....	5
4.4.2 Pre-testing discussion regarding cell phones, electronic devices, and other unauthorized materials .....	6
4.4.3 Pre-testing discussion regarding cheating .....	6
4.5 Establish the Test Setting .....	6
4.6 Verify the Use of Proctors and/or Procedures Used if Additional Assistance is Needed .....	7
4.7 Be Aware of the Alternate Test Site .....	7
4.8 Be Familiar with the Directions for Administering the Test .....	7
4.9 Review Materials Needed for Testing .....	8
4.9.1 Materials needed for paper testing .....	8
4.9.2 Materials needed for online testing .....	8
4.9.3 Accommodations .....	10
4.9.4 Testing Condition Adjustments Available to All Students .....	12
4.10 Be Prepared for Student Breaks During Testing .....	12
<b>5. SPECIFIC DUTIES OF EXAMINERS: THE DAY OF TESTING .....</b>	<b>12</b>
5.1 General Directions for Administering an Online Test .....	12
5.1.1 Receive test materials .....	12
5.1.2 Check students’ work areas .....	13
5.1.3 Understand navigating in TestNav 8 .....	13
5.1.4 Be prepared to resume a student’s test .....	13
5.1.5 Be prepared to handle testing irregularities .....	13
5.2 Directions for Administering the Online Grades 6, 7, and 8 <i>Reading</i> CATs .....	14
5.2.1 Examiner/Proctor Directions for Submitting the Test .....	20
5.3 Directions for Administering the Online: Grades 6, 7, and 8 <i>Mathematics</i> CATs .....	22
5.3.1 Examiner/Proctor Directions for Submitting the Test .....	28

5.4	Directions for Administering the Online Grade 8 <i>Science</i> Test . . . . .	30
5.4.1	Examiner/Proctor Directions for Submitting the Test . . . . .	36
5.5	Directions for Administering the Online <i>Civics &amp; Economics</i> Test . . . . .	39
5.5.1	Examiner/Proctor Directions for Submitting the Test . . . . .	44
5.6	Monitoring the Test and Answering Student Questions . . . . .	46
<b>6.</b>	<b>SPECIFIC DUTIES OF EXAMINERS: AFTER TESTING</b> . . . . .	<b>49</b>
6.1	Return All Test Materials to the STC After Testing Is Completed . . . . .	49
6.2	Sign the Examiner's/Proctor's Affidavit . . . . .	49
<b>7.</b>	<b>MAKE-UP TESTING</b> . . . . .	<b>49</b>
<b>APPENDIX A.</b>	. . . . .	<b>50</b>
	2025–2026 <i>School Division Personnel Test Security Agreement</i> . . . . .	50
	General Assembly Legislation . . . . .	52
<b>APPENDIX B.</b>	. . . . .	<b>54</b>
	Troubleshooting . . . . .	54
	Reading CATs Passage Set Transition Screens . . . . .	58
<b>APPENDIX C.</b>	. . . . .	<b>59</b>
	Online Tools and Features . . . . .	59

## LIST OF TABLES

<b>Table 1.</b>	Hand-Held Materials Permitted on the Online Tests . . . . .	10
<b>Table 2.</b>	Online Tools, Features, Icons, and Descriptions of Functions . . . . .	59
<b>Table 3.</b>	Audio Tools . . . . .	63
<b>Table 4.</b>	Audio Settings Available . . . . .	64

## IMPORTANT REMINDERS

### ***Non-Writing Examiner’s Manual and Supplement to the Non-Writing Examiner’s Manual***

- The *Non-Writing Examiner’s Manual* contains the information, guidance, procedures, and responsibilities that the Examiner and Proctor are required to follow in order to administer the *Non-Writing* tests. It contains testing directions for online format tests but not paper tests and is provided as a hard-copy document sent to divisions/schools in the non-secure shipments. The *Non-Writing Examiner’s Manual* is also available for download from the Virginia Department of Education website at:

**<https://www.doe.virginia.gov/teaching-learning-assessment/student-assessment/virginia-sol-assessment-program/sol-test-administration-development>**

- The *Supplement to the Non-Writing Examiner’s Manual*, a separate document, provides the testing directions that Examiners and Proctors must use for the administration of paper format tests; it must be used in conjunction with the *Non-Writing Examiner’s Manual*. The *Supplement* is available in electronic format only—no hard copy is provided—and may be downloaded from the Virginia Department of Education website (above).
- The *Non-Writing Examiner’s Manual* for the SOL *Non-Writing* tests and the *Supplement* can be used for any of the test administrations’ school year. The *Non-Writing Examiner’s Manual* should be retained at the end of the Fall test administration, as instructed by your STC, for use throughout the school year.

### **Quad 8 Test Booklets for Grades 6, 7, and 8 Reading and Mathematics and Grade 8 Science Standards of Learning (SOL) tests.**

- For Fall 2025 ONLY, when the Division Director of Testing (DDOT) places an order for paper test booklets for students attending a Quad 8 school, where the school code is 8888, the DDOT will order designated Quad 8 Grade 8 *Science* test booklets from the Additional Orders Screen in PearsonAccess<sup>next</sup>. The DDOT will order regular paper forms for Grade 6, 7, or 8 *Reading* and/or *Mathematics*.
- For Spring 2026, when the Division Director of Testing (DDOT) places an order for paper test booklets for students attending a Quad 8 school, where the school code is 8888, the DDOT will order designated Quad 8 Grade 6, 7, or 8 *Reading* and/or *Mathematics* test booklets from the Additional Orders Screen in PearsonAccess<sup>next</sup>. The DDOT will order regular paper forms for Grade 8 *Science*.

**If you have questions about your school’s testing procedures, contact your School Test Coordinator (STC). If you have concerns about the testing procedures being followed in your school and your STC is unable to address them, contact the Division Director of Testing (DDOT) in your school division’s central office. If you have concerns that your DDOT cannot address, please contact the Office of Assessment at (804) 225-2102 or by email at [Student\\_Assessment@doe.virginia.gov](mailto:Student_Assessment@doe.virginia.gov).**



# 1. USE OF THIS MANUAL FOR THE TEST ADMINISTRATION OF ALL STANDARDS OF LEARNING (SOL) GRADES 6, 7, AND 8, AND CIVICS & ECONOMICS TESTS

This *Examiner's Manual* contains the information, guidance, procedures, and responsibilities that the Test Examiner and Proctor are required to follow in order to administer the Grades 6, 7, and 8 *Reading* and *Mathematics*, Grade 8 *Science*, and Civics & Economics Standards of Learning (SOL) assessments.

All online Grades 6, 7, and 8 *Reading* and *Mathematics* tests will be administered using Computer Adaptive Testing (CAT).

The CAT model is different from other Standards of Learning (SOL) online tests in that the test delivery software customizes the selection of test items for each student. CAT selects the items administered to a student by scoring the student's response to a test item and then selecting the next item based on the student's response. The process of choosing test items, scoring the responses, and selecting the next items to be administered is repeated throughout the test.

**Reading CAT:** Because the selection of the reading passage is dependent on the student's responses to the previous reading passage question set, the student is able to go back to previously answered questions in that passage set only.

**Mathematics CAT:** Because the selection of the next item is dependent on the student answering the current item, the student must respond to the test item presented before advancing to the next item. Also, the student cannot bookmark a test item for review or go back to any previous test items.

The *Reading* and *Mathematics* CATs are available in standard and audio format. If the student requires a read-aloud administration of a CAT, follow the Read-Aloud guidelines for Computer Adaptive Tests in the *Special Test Accommodations Resource Guide*.

Grades 6, 7, and 8 *Reading* and *Mathematics*, Grade 8 *Science* and *Civics & Economics* tests are available in paper format only for students with a documented need for paper.

## 2. TEST ADMINISTRATION SCHEDULE

Each school division is to administer the Grades 6–8 and *Civics & Economics* tests within the school division's established “testing window.” The School Test Coordinator (STC) will inform you of the school's specific test dates and times.

Each school's test schedule must allow opportunities for students who are absent from the administration of a test to take the missed test on a make-up basis. The STC will provide you with more information about how your school will handle make-up testing (Section 7).

## 3. SCHOOL DIVISION RESPONSIBILITIES FOR TESTING

Many school division personnel are responsible for the administration of the SOL *Non-Writing* tests. These include:

- Division Director of Testing (DDOT)
- School Test Coordinator (STC)
- Test Examiner (Examiner)
- Test Proctor (Proctor)

A brief explanation of the roles and responsibilities of each of these persons follows.

### Division Director of Testing

Each division has designated a Division Director of Testing (DDOT). The DDOT serves as the point of contact between the school division and the Virginia Department of Education (VDOE) and Pearson. The DDOT has division-wide responsibility for maintaining the security of test materials, implementing the test procedures, and providing appropriate training for STCs and school administrators. DDOTs are to take particular care in reading all test administration materials. Additionally, DDOTs are to inform key instructional leaders, such as directors of instruction, directors of special education, and Title I and Title III coordinators, of testing policies, guidelines, and procedures. Any questions the DDOT has regarding the test administration are to be directed to the Pearson Support Center or the assessment staff at the Virginia Department of Education.

### School Test Coordinator

Each school has designated a School Test Coordinator (STC). The STC serves as the point of contact between the school and the DDOT. The STC has school-wide responsibility for maintaining the security of test materials, implementing test procedures, and providing appropriate training for Examiners, Proctors, and other school personnel involved in the test administration. STCs are to take particular care in reading all test administration materials and informing all school staff of testing policies, guidelines, and procedures. Any questions the STC has regarding the test administration are to be directed to the DDOT.

### Test Examiner

The Test Examiner (Examiner) is responsible for administering the tests according to the procedures outlined in the *Examiner's Manual* and for maintaining the security of test materials. Any questions the Examiners have regarding the test administration are to be directed to the STC.

### Test Proctor

The Test Proctor (Proctor) works with the Examiner in administering the tests and assists in maintaining an appropriate testing environment. A proctor is also an observer who may be called upon to verify that students did not receive help on the tests, that the test was administered according to the procedures outlined in the

*Examiner's Manual*, and that the security of materials was maintained. Any questions the Proctor has regarding the test administration are to be directed to the STC.

## 4. SPECIFIC DUTIES OF EXAMINERS: BEFORE TESTING

### 4.1 Read All Materials

Prior to the day of testing, carefully read this *Non-Writing Examiner's Manual*, your students' Individualized Education Programs (IEPs), 504 Plans, EL Student Assessment Participation Plans, and any local directions you have received. Review the Examiner's/Proctor's Checklist (in the front of this manual) to make sure that you understand the activities before, during, and after the test administration and your duties and responsibilities. Resolve any questions you might have with your STC well in advance of the test administration.

You should be familiar with the following documents, located on the Virginia Department of Education (VDOE) SOL Test Administration and Development website located at:

**<https://www.doe.virginia.gov/teaching-learning-assessment/student-assessment/virginia-sol-assessment-program/sol-test-administration-development>**

- *Special Test Accommodations Resource Guide*—contains additional information the Examiner/Proctor may need for the administration of Growth or SOL *Writing* and *Non-Writing* assessments (such as information regarding special testing accommodations, health management devices, hearing aids, and testing condition adjustments available for all students).
- *Supplement to the Grades 6, 7, and 8 and Civics & Economics Examiner's Manual*—provides the information Examiners/Proctors need to administer the paper SOL tests.

### 4.2 Sign the School Division Personnel Test Security Agreement

Before you may administer any of the Grades 6–8 and 8 and *Civics & Economics Non-Writing* tests, you must read, understand, agree to adhere to, and sign the *School Division Personnel Test Security Agreement* (Appendix A). When you sign this document, you are agreeing to exercise necessary precautions and to follow established procedures that will help ensure the security of the content of all test materials.

### 4.3 Inform Students of Testing

Prior to the day of testing, make any necessary announcements about testing. You may want to remind students about the test schedule and the school/division's policy on cell phones/electronic devices. You may also tell them to bring something to read if they finish early.

### 4.4 Prepare Students for Testing

#### 4.4.1 Resources for test preparation

Students should be familiar with their test's tools and materials and with the online test format before testing for the first time. VDOE test preparation resources are available for students, teachers, and Examiners to practice various functions of testing and to experience sample test items that are representative of the content and skills assessed on the tests.

#### 4.4.2 Pre-testing discussion regarding cell phones, electronic devices, and other unauthorized materials

Prior to testing, school staff should discuss with students the consequences of having access to cell phones, electronic devices, or other unauthorized materials during testing. The following information should be discussed with students:

**Cell phones and other electronic devices:** While in the testing room, students may not have access to cell phones or other electronic devices (including wearable technology) while any students are testing. Students who refuse to remove their cell phones or other electronic devices from their work area (such as from pockets, desktops, purses and backpacks stored within reach, etc.), will not be permitted to test until the device is secured (as local policy permits). After testing, students should not be allowed to go online and access the Internet or other applications as it may disrupt those still taking tests. Review the school division policy regarding cell phones and other electronic devices with the students.

**Unauthorized materials:** During testing, students should have access only to those materials permitted for the test they are taking. More information about the materials permitted for testing may be found in Section 4.9 of this manual. Students may not access any unauthorized materials during testing. Such materials include, but are not limited to: formula cards, class notes, course-content review materials, test-taking strategy reminders, notes, textbooks and other curriculum materials, “cheat sheets,” unauthorized calculators, unauthorized formula sheets, extra highlighters, non-school issued scratch paper, fidget items, toys, reading material, etc.

#### 4.4.3 Pre-testing discussion regarding cheating

Prior to testing, school staff should discuss with students the consequences of cheating. Specifically, students should be informed that if they are found to be cheating, they will receive a score of zero on the test. Students who are taking an end-of-course test in an attempt to earn a verified credit should also be notified that they will not be permitted to attempt the test again until the next test administration. In addition to these consequences, students should be informed of any local repercussions for cheating. Your STC will provide you with information regarding local policies on cheating.

### 4.5 Establish the Test Setting

In conjunction with your STC, arrange for appropriate physical conditions for testing. Be sure to consider any accommodations that are specified in students’ IEPs, 504 Plans, or EL Assessment Participation Plans. For details regarding accommodations, refer to the *Special Test Accommodations Resource Guide*.

- Testing rooms should be quiet, well lighted, set to an appropriate temperature, and well ventilated. Each student’s work space should be clear of books and other materials not needed for the test and large enough to accommodate testing materials. Crowding should be minimized and the seating arranged to discourage students from copying or viewing one another’s work. Students must not have access to cell phones or any other device or item that is capable of providing an unfair advantage, may be distracting to others, or items not authorized for testing. See Section 4.4.2. Students who are not taking the test are not permitted in the testing room/lab during the test session.
- Remove from the testing site or cover all curricular materials and materials related to test content and test-taking strategies that might influence student performance or provide an unfair advantage. These materials include, but are not limited to: class notes, study guides,

maps, timelines, graphic organizers, charts, posters, projections, computer programs, textbooks, dry-erase board displays, chalkboard displays, or bulletin board displays.

- Remove from student access any items not approved for use during testing. These items include, but are not limited to: cell phones, any electronic device, formula cards, class notes, course content review materials, test taking strategy reminders, notes, textbooks and other curriculum materials, “cheat sheets,” unauthorized calculators, unauthorized formula sheets or *Periodic Table of the Elements*, extra highlighters, non-school issued scratch paper, fidget items, or toys.
- Placing a “TESTING: DO NOT DISTURB” sign on the door is helpful in deterring interruptions.

#### 4.6 **Verify the Use of Proctors and/or Procedures Used if Additional Assistance is Needed**

If resources permit, it is recommended that teachers do not serve as Examiners or Proctors to their own students.

It is best that you supervise the testing of no more than 25–30 students on your own. If your group is larger, one Proctor present for every 25–30 **additional** students at the testing site is recommended.

Regardless of the size of your group, the STC should arrange to have another adult within calling distance so that an emergency, such as a student becoming ill, may be handled with minimal disruption. Students may not be left unattended for any length of time.

#### 4.7 **Be Aware of the Alternate Test Site**

The assessments are not timed. Students who do not finish by the end of the allotted test administration time should be given additional time, up to the end of the school day. Students are **not** allowed, however, to complete the test after leaving, voluntarily or not, for any activity that would allow interaction with other students or access to any educational materials or electronic devices. **Students must complete each test in one school day.**

Consult with your STC prior to testing to understand the school’s plan for students who test beyond the allotted test administration time, up to the end of the school day. Be prepared to move students who have not completed the test to an alternate testing site. Should this become necessary, be sure to maintain the security of secure materials (i.e., testing devices, Student Testing Tickets, test booklets, answer documents, all used and unused scratch paper, and audios, if applicable) for those students yet to complete the test. Students must not be permitted to discuss the test or course content in any way with anyone or have access to any educational materials, cell phones, or other electronic devices during the move. Once in the alternate site, return each student’s own materials and resume testing.

#### 4.8 **Be Familiar with the Directions for Administering the Test**

All directions that Examiners must read aloud to the students are in **bold type** so that they stand out from the rest of the text. This text must be read **exactly as written**, using a natural tone and manner. If a mistake is made in reading a direction, you should stop and say, “**No, that is wrong. I must read it to you again.**” Then re-read the direction.

Other text is for your information and should not be read to students. It is essential that you become familiar with these instructions in this manual **before** test administration and that you follow them exactly as they appear.

You may mark up this manual in order to help deliver the directions to the students in the clearest possible way. However, directions may not be modified or deleted unless it is necessary due to accommodations specified in the student’s IEP, 504 Plan, or EL Assessment Participation Plan. For

example, the directions on how to select answers online or mark the answer document may be modified for students who have the accommodation of Examiner Records Responses (accommodation code 18).

Specific audio/read-aloud directions are contained in a gray box identified with the audio/read-aloud icons. Note the directions in the box may begin with a sentence in which the first part is in brackets: **[Read the sample question and each answer choice to yourself] as I read aloud.** The bracketed part has already been read to students, in the previous direction, and need not be re-read. The Examiner should continue with "... as I read aloud," keeping a natural flow to the voice. For example:

**SAY Read the sample question and each answer choice to yourself.** (Pause.)

#### AUDIO/READ-ALoud TESTS (🎧 or 🗣️)

**SAY [Read the sample question and each answer choice to yourself] as I read them aloud.**

Other testing directions contained in brackets indicate options for the Examiner. For example, in the following direction the Examiner must state either "**six**" or "**seven or eight**" to match the grade level of the students being tested:

**SAY Today you will be taking the Grade [6 or 7 or 8] Mathematics test.**

**Mixed group testing.** Students taking an audio test (using headphones) may be tested in the same room as students taking the test without the audio accommodation. You must provide the audio test directions to the audio testers and the non-audio test directions to the non-audio testers.

Students administered a read-aloud test (an Examiner reads the test to the student) must be tested in a "read-aloud only" test room.

## 4.9 Review Materials Needed for Testing

Students should be familiar with the tools and materials needed for the test they will be taking.

It is essential that students be familiar with the online test format before testing for the first time. Students should have practiced using the Practice Items located on the TestNav Sign In screen and the Training Center tests.

### 4.9.1 Materials needed for paper testing

Refer to the *Supplement to the Examiner's Manual* for the lists of materials permitted on the *Non-Writing* test in paper format.

### 4.9.2 Materials needed for online testing

Refer to Appendix C Online Tools and Features for a list of the available tools for online testing.

## Calculator Details

**Online tests**—students taking online Grade 6–8 *Mathematics* and/or Grade 8 *Science* SOL tests will be required to use the Desmos Virginia scientific calculator provided on the test's tool bar. Students taking the online tests may not be issued a hand-held scientific calculator unless the student requires a hand-held calculator as part of an accommodation as documented in the student's IEP or 504 Plan and using the *Calculator Accommodation Criteria Form* to determine the need for a hand-held calculator.

**Paper tests**—students who are eligible for paper Grade 6–8 *Mathematics* and/or Grade 8 *Science* SOL tests may use a state-approved hand-held scientific calculator or have access to the Desmos Virginia scientific calculator using the Desmos Virginia Calculator tests available in the PearsonAccess<sup>next</sup> Training Center using a separate device.

## Formula Sheets

- **Online tests**—students who take online Grades 6, 7, or 8 *Mathematics* SOL tests will access the Middle School Mathematics Formula Sheet from the Exhibit tool within their test. The Middle School Mathematics Formula Sheet can be provided to **ALL** students and not only those in need of a visual aid per IEP/504 plans. DDOTs will need to order sufficient quantities of the new formula sheets for schools.
- **Paper tests**—students who are eligible for paper Grades 6, 7, or 8 *Mathematics* SOL tests will receive the correct paper Middle School Mathematics formula sheet provided in the *Mathematics* test booklet. Students will not be instructed to turn in the Middle School Mathematics formula sheets to the Examiner.
- **Quad 8 Grades 6-8 Mathematics Paper tests**—students in Quad 8 schools will take the regular paper forms in which the new formula sheet is included.

## Periodic Table of the Elements

**Online tests**—students who take the online Grade 8 *Science* SOL test will access the *Periodic Table of the Elements* from the Exhibit tool within their test. Generally, students may not be given a paper formula sheet. However, a printed copy of the *Periodic Table of the Elements* may be provided as a visual aid to students with disabilities who require this accommodation as documented in the student’s IEP/504 Plan. The *Periodic Table of the Elements* must be downloaded and printed from the Virginia Department of Education’s Ancillary Test Materials website:

**<https://www.doe.virginia.gov/teaching-learning-assessment/student-assessment/virginia-sol-assessment-program/sol-test-administration-development/ancillary-test-materials>**

**Paper tests**—students who are eligible for a paper Grade 8 *Science* SOL test will receive a paper *Periodic Table of the Elements* provided in the test booklet. Large-print and braille test kits will contain the *Periodic Table of the Elements* in large print or braille as applicable.

**Table 1. Hand-Held Materials Permitted on the Online Tests**

<b>Material Description</b>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Scratch Paper</b></p> <p>Scratch paper must be of a <u>single</u> color and <u>blank</u> (must not contain any words, numbers, symbols, labels, graphics, etc). Acceptable scratch paper includes plain paper (no lines), lined paper, grid paper, sticky notes, and note cards. Students may not be issued any form of a graphic organizer, writing web, template, outline, enhanced scratch/grid paper (such as with added raised lines, some lines darker than others), etc. Students may be issued multiple sheets and multiple types of scratch paper; however, Examiners must keep track of all scratch paper distributed to students and ensure that it is all collected and accounted for before students are dismissed from the testing session. The STC may distribute the scratch paper to Examiners prior to testing or on the day of testing, or may instruct Examiners to provide their own scratch paper for testing sessions. All used and unused scratch paper must be returned to the STC.</p> <p>The use of patty paper, dry-erase markers, and transparencies is <u>not</u> permitted. Students may <u>not</u> trace images directly from the computer monitor. Students may <u>not</u> hold anything up to the computer monitor.</p> <p>Examples of acceptable grid/graph paper are posted on the VDOE website at:</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b><a href="https://www.doe.virginia.gov/teaching-learning-assessment/student-assessment/virginia-sol-assessment-program/sol-test-administration-development/ancillary-test-materials">https://www.doe.virginia.gov/teaching-learning-assessment/student-assessment/virginia-sol-assessment-program/sol-test-administration-development/ancillary-test-materials</a></b></p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Writing Implements</b></p> <p>Each student may receive one pencil <b>or</b> one pen to use on the scratch paper.</p> <p>In addition to the pencil or pen, students may be provided <u>two</u> additional writing implements such as highlighters, colored pencils, or colored pens.</p> <p>The student may use the writing implements on the scratch paper.</p>
<p><b>NOTE:</b> Students may not hold anything up to or over the testing device’s screen. STCs may distribute the hand-held manipulatives to Examiners/Proctors prior to testing or on the day of testing.</p>

### 4.9.3 Accommodations

Before testing, appropriate staff should become familiar with special test accommodations specified in students’ IEPs, 504 Plans, or EL Assessment Participation Plans. Accommodations and any required materials or equipment are described in detail in the *Special Test Accommodations Resource Guide*. Appropriate staff should also be familiar with the following documents: *Participation in the Virginia Assessment Program: A Resource for Educators and Parents of Students with Disabilities*, *Testing Accommodations for Students with Disabilities: Growth Assessments and Standards of Learning Tests*, and *Procedures for Determining English Learner Participation in the Virginia Assessment Program*, available on the VDOE Participation and Inclusion website located at:

**<https://www.doe.virginia.gov/teaching-learning-assessment/student-assessment/virginia-sol-assessment-program/participation-inclusion>**

- **Icons to Identify Audio and Read-Aloud Tests:** Students who have been assigned either an audio or read-aloud test in PearsonAccess<sup>next</sup> will have an icon printed on their Student Testing Tickets:
  - 🔊 This icon indicates the student should receive an audio test.
  - 🗣️ This icon indicates the student should receive a read-aloud test.
- These icons will also appear next to the student’s individual form assignment on the Students in Session screen in PearsonAccess<sup>next</sup>.

- School Test Coordinators must ensure the Test Examiners receive the most current Student Testing Tickets prior to testing. In order for a test ticket to show the icons correctly, new Student Testing Tickets should be printed if the student’s test form is changed from “regular” to “audio” or “audio” to “regular” in a test session.
  - These icons will also be used in the testing directions to designate the additional audio or read-aloud test directions that must be read to students using these accommodations.
- **Online Audio Tests:** Students who have an online audio test should have practice with the audio player or audio tools and should have practice with audio Practice Items available within TestNav.
  - **Online read-aloud for the Grade 8 Science and Civics & Economics tests:** Students who require the read-aloud accommodation must be placed in a read-aloud test session when creating the test session in PearsonAccess<sup>next</sup>. All the students assigned to a read-aloud session will receive the same test form. Examiners who will be reading the test aloud to the students in the read-aloud session will be given access to an online test to be viewed on the Examiner’s workstation only, through the use of a Proctor Testing Ticket. Access to the test is being provided to allow the Examiner to read the questions and answer options to the student(s) on a computer monitor that is not part of a student’s workstation. The Examiner must not select any answers on their test, nor submit the test. When the read-aloud student has completed and submitted their test, the Examiner EXITS the Examiner’s test. Students administered a read-aloud test must be tested in a “read-aloud only” test room.
  - **Online Read-Aloud for Grades 6, 7, and 8 Reading and Mathematics CATs:** Test questions presented to students on a Computer Adaptive Test are selected by the computer based on the student’s response to each question. Because the selection of test items is customized for each student, an Examiner/Proctor test cannot be created on a separate workstation. If the student requires a read-aloud administration of a Computer Adaptive Test, follow the Read-Aloud test guidelines in **Reading of Test Items Aloud—Information for all Assessments**, and, **Read-Aloud Guidelines for Computer Adaptive Tests (CAT)** located in the *Special Test Accommodations Resource Guide*.
  - **Calculators and/or Arithmetic Tools**

**Coding the Personal Needs Profile (PNP) Calculator:** The *PNP Calculator* is available to be added to the online Grades 6 and 7 *Mathematics* Standards of Learning (SOL) tests for eligible students. Divisions can code tests for eligible students with disabilities who require the calculator on non-calculator items so that the appropriate Desmos Virginia calculator will appear on the toolbar in TestNav for the entire test. Prior to testing, the *PNP Calculator* accommodation must be assigned through the Student Registration Import process or manually in PearsonAccess<sup>next</sup>. In addition, accommodation code *Calculator/Arithmetic Tools (26)* must be checked on the Manage Student Tests screen in PearsonAccess<sup>next</sup>.

**No-Calculator Icon:** Eligible students with disabilities may use approved calculators and/or arithmetic tools on test items of the Grades 6 and 7 *Mathematics* tests in which a calculator is not allowed. For paper tests students may be provided the calculator/arithmetic tools for the entire test. For online tests, a “No-Calculator” icon appears in the upper right corner of each test question that assesses a non-calculator standard.



**No Calculator**

Examiners/Proctors may remind the students to ignore the No-Calculator icon and use the calculator/arithmetic tools provided on the entire test.

#### 4.9.4 Testing Condition Adjustments Available to All Students

The following adjustments to the conditions under which the test may be administered are available to any student as needed. For further information refer to the *Special Test Accommodations Resource Guide*, available on the VDOE website:

<https://www.doe.virginia.gov/teaching-learning-assessment/student-assessment/virginia-sol-assessment-program/sol-test-administration-development>

- group size
- environmental modifications
- large diameter pencil, pencil grip
- assistance with directions
- student reading their own test out loud
- student requires a health management device
- student requires hearing aids with Internet-enabled device

#### 4.10 Be Prepared for Student Breaks During Testing

The assessments are untimed, and ample time should be allotted for all students to complete the test prior to the end of the scheduled school day. To minimize interruptions during testing, make sure that all students have had an opportunity to visit the restroom and to get a drink of water before beginning the testing session. A break is permissible for any student who requires one during testing. Students who are still testing by lunch time may be given a lunch break. All breaks must be supervised, and test security must be maintained at all times during the break. The student must not be allowed to discuss the test or course content in any way with anyone. The student must not have access to any educational materials, cell phones, or other electronic devices during the break, and must not disrupt other students who are continuing to test. The student's test materials must not be accessible or viewable to other students. Student breaks must not be planned unless the accommodation is stipulated in the student's IEP, 504 Plan, or EL Assessment Participation Plan.

## 5. SPECIFIC DUTIES OF EXAMINERS: THE DAY OF TESTING

### 5.1 General Directions for Administering an Online Test

#### 5.1.1 Receive test materials

On the day of testing, you will receive all materials needed to administer the online tests. The STC will provide you the following materials:

- Student Testing Tickets
- Proctor Testing tickets for Grade 8 *Science* and *Civics & Economics* read-aloud sessions
- Test Session Roster (optional)
- Appropriate test manipulatives/materials
- Scratch paper

Refer to Section 4.9 for the correct manipulatives/materials required for the test.

The STC will ask you to initial a *Testing Ticket Transmittal Form and Affidavit for Examiners/Proctors* to verify your receipt of the test materials. The purpose of these forms is to track the secure materials throughout the test administration period. Be sure to count the number of

test tickets you receive from the STC and ensure that you have a test ticket for each student listed on your session roster before you initial the form.

### 5.1.2 Check students' work areas

Ensure that all desks/workstations are clear of books and other materials not needed for the test. Have students place book bags and other materials away from the desks/workstations. **Ensure that students do not have access to cell phones, electronic devices, or other unauthorized materials during testing.**

### 5.1.3 Understand navigating in TestNav 8

Examiners and Proctors should understand how to navigate in TestNav 8 so they can assist students who experience difficulty navigating either component of the test. Examiners and Proctors may practice navigating in TestNav by using a Training Center practice test and practice tests accessed from the TestNav Sign In screen. Contact your STC for assistance accessing VDOE training resources.

### 5.1.4 Be prepared to resume a student's test

Verify with your STC the procedures you should follow to resume a test if a student inadvertently exits the test or loses connectivity before submitting the test.

### 5.1.5 Be prepared to handle testing irregularities

A testing irregularity is any occurrence during a test administration that meets one or more of the following criteria:

- inappropriately influences student performance;
- inappropriately influences the reporting of student performance;
- constitutes a breach in test security; or
- results in the improper implementation of mandatory student testing.

Any testing irregularities must be reported **immediately** to your STC. Prior to testing, it is important to understand your school and division's protocol for reporting testing irregularities. Your STC will discuss the procedures with you. All testing irregularities must be recorded as directed by your STC.

Examples of testing irregularities include, but are not limited to:

- while testing, a student becomes ill or leaves the testing room unescorted;
- during testing, a student accesses or has access to a cell phone or other electronic device, notes, study guide, etc.;
- during testing, a student is observed cheating;
- while testing, students are interrupted by PA announcements, alarm system, or drills;
- an Examiner, Proctor, teacher, or other person provides improper assistance to a student;
- anyone who has not signed the *School Division Personnel Test Security Agreement* enters the testing room while secure test materials are exposed;
- testing accommodations specified in a student's IEP, 504 Plan, or EL Assessment Participation Plan are not provided;

- a student is provided an accommodation that is not specified in their IEP, 504 Plan, or EL Assessment Participation Plan;
- a student is provided an inappropriate manipulative for the test;
- a student's test booklet, writing prompt, or used answer document is missing; and
- any unused test ticket, test booklet, or writing prompt is missing.

**If you question whether an incident in the test room is an irregularity, discuss it with your STC.**

## 5.2 Directions for Administering the Online Grades 6, 7, and 8 Reading CATs

Once you and the students enter the testing room, all instruction and/or review of the content covered by the test or discussion of testing strategies must stop. Check the test room to ensure it has been prepared for testing as described in Section 4.5.

**NOTE:** The testing directions may be modified for students who do not enter their answers into TestNav themselves. Such students indicate their answers in a different way (verbally, by pointing) according to the testing accommodations specified in their IEPs, 504 Plans or EL Assessment Participation Plans. You may modify the testing directions to reflect the accommodation. For example, the direction for using the pointer tool to select the answer may be modified to “point to the answer” or “say your answer,” or the directions pertaining to navigation may be modified to “tell me if you want to go to the next question.” Refer to the *Special Test Accommodations Resource Guide* for the requirements for administering tests with accommodations.

**SAY Today you will be taking the Grade [6 or 7 or 8] Reading test.**

**Please check your work area. You should only have the materials that are allowed for this test. Cell phones and devices that can transmit, receive, photograph, or record information must be removed during all tests.**

Ensure that unauthorized materials (backpacks, books, papers, cell phones, electronic devices, etc.) have been removed from the students' work area and are inaccessible to students. Refer to Sections 4.4.2 and 4.4.3 for details.

**SAY I am going to give each of you your Student Testing Ticket and scratch paper. Do not do anything else until I tell you what to do.**

Distribute Student Testing Tickets and approved test materials, as listed in Section 4.9, to the students. Ensure the name on the Student Testing Ticket matches the student who receives it. If students, within a test session or in the school, have the same first and last names, the testing student's identity, date of birth, test assignment, and Student Testing Ticket must be verified before test log in. The materials may be handed out singly or as a “kit.” Remember, all scratch paper distributed, whether used or not, must be accounted for and returned to the STC at the end of testing. Ensure that students also have any needed materials or supplies required for accommodations.

**SAY Please look at the Student Testing Ticket you received. Raise your hand if your name is not on the test ticket.**

Pause. Make sure each student has their specific test ticket. You may instruct students to sign their test tickets and enter their testing device ID if directed to do so by the STC. For example:

**[After you have made sure the ticket is yours, sign the ticket and enter your testing device ID.]**

### Sign In Information

You may skip the following directions if the Virginia TestNav sign in screen is displayed on the testing devices' screens when the students enter the room.

**SAY** Select the TestNav app on your testing device.

**The TestNav Sign In screen will appear on your screen.**

You may assist the students with locating the TestNav app on their testing device.

Students should see the following Virginia Sign In screen before proceeding. Please stop and ask the STC for assistance if a different screen appears.

#### **Read for all online Audio tests only** 🎧

You may skip the following directions if the volume has been set for the student's testing computer/device.

**SAY** In the TestNav Sign In box, locate the Test Audio link under the *Sign In* button. When I tell you to do so, put on your headphones and select this link. You should hear a “ringing bell.” Use this sound to set a comfortable volume for your headphones. When you have finished setting the volume, take off your headphones. If you need assistance, please raise your hand.


**Now, put on your headphones and set the volume.**

When students have finished setting the volume for their audio tests, ensure they have removed their headphones and continue with the Sign In process.

**SAY** Enter your username and password into the Sign In screen exactly as they appear on your test ticket.

**Then select the *Sign In* button.**

Pause while students locate their sign in information from their test tickets and type it into the fields on the testing device.

Assist students who are having problems with the sign in process. Ensure that students are entering their username and password exactly as they appear on their Student Testing Tickets. For students having trouble entering their password, Examiners/Proctors may have the student select the “eye” icon  to verify the student is correctly entering the password. When all students have logged in, continue with the directions below.

**SAY** Listen carefully as I read the directions for taking the test.

**Your screen should say: “Welcome.” and list your name. If the name appearing on your screen is not yours, raise your hand.**

All students should verify their name appears on the screen. Examiners should verify that the student name on the student’s testing device’s screen matches the student sitting at the workstation. Notify the STC immediately if the student and the name on the screen do not match.

**SAY** Select the **Start** button. (Pause for students to access the next screen.)


**A screen appears listing Section 1. On this screen, select the *Start* button.**

Pause for students to access the first test sample screen. Only the sample items are in Section 1. Section 2 contains the live test questions.


**SAY** The Sample A item should appear on your screen.

**Read for Audio Tests only** 

If the students taking the audio test are in a mixed session with students who do not take the audio test, include the directions in the brackets [ ].

**SAY** [For those students with audio tests,] on each test item the audio buttons will appear on the right side of the screen. The buttons will start and stop the audio. Selecting the **Settings wheel**  will allow you to control the speed and volume of the audio. Be sure you can find the audio buttons on your screen. If you do not see the buttons, raise your hand.

You may assist the student with locating the text-to-speech audio buttons. Refer to Appendix C for information regarding the audio buttons. If they are not visible on the student's screen, ask the STC for assistance. The STC will need to verify that the correct form was assigned to the student. If the buttons are visible on the sample item, continue with the directions below.

**SAY** When I tell you to do so, you will put on your headphones and select the **Play button** . You will hear the directions and answers for **Sample A** and **Sample B**. Follow the directions as they are read to you and select the answers to the samples. When you have finished the samples, remove your headphones and I will read the rest of the test directions to you.

**Are there any questions?**

Pause. Answer student questions about the directions you provided.

**SAY** Now, put on your headphones and select the **Play button**.

Pause while students select the button and access the sample items. The text-to-speech reader will direct the students through both Samples and the correct answers. If a student has difficulty with the text-to-speech or asks a question during the reading of the samples, you can refer to the directions in the section **Read for All Non-Audio Tests (Including Read-Aloud)** to answer questions or read the testing directions to the student if required. After the students have heard the sample and have removed their headphones, continue with the directions.

**➔ WHEN STUDENTS HAVE COMPLETED SAMPLES A AND B, CONTINUE DIRECTIONS ON PAGE 19 ➔**

**Read for All Non-Audio Tests (Including Read-Aloud)**

**SAY** Read the Sample A passage to yourself.

**Read for Read-Aloud Tests Only**

**SAY** [Read the sample passage to yourself] as I read it aloud.

Pause while students find the sample passage.

**SAY** “*Mia’s Art.*”

*Mia rushed home and threw open the front door. Her mother whirled around, surprised that Mia was home from school so early.*

*“I won first place in the art contest!” Mia said with pride.*

*“That’s wonderful, Mia!” her mother replied. “What was the subject of your art project?”*

*Though Mia had worked eagerly on her art submission for weeks, she had not told her mother what the project involved. Grinning from ear to ear, Mia handed over her artwork. It was a portrait of her mother.”*

**SAY** Now read the Sample A item and each answer choice to yourself.

**Read for Read-Aloud Tests Only**

**SAY** [Now read the Sample A item and each answer choice to yourself] as I read aloud:


**Sample A.** Mia rushes home from school because she wants to—(A) *show her mother the portrait...* (B) *begin another art submission...* (C) *answer questions from her mother...* (D) *explain how to win a contest.*

**SAY** Select the best answer. (Pause)

**SAY** Which answer did you choose? (Pause for replies)

**SAY** The best answer is “A.” Select the letter “A.”

In this test, you must answer the test question on your screen before you can move on to the next question. The Right Arrow at the top of the screen will take you to the next question. If you have not answered the question on your screen, a message will pop up on your screen when you select the Right Arrow. If a pop-up message appears on your screen, raise your hand to notify your examiner and your examiner will read the message to you. Select the Right Arrow to view Sample B.

You will notice that this question is not a multiple-choice question. For this question, you must use the Pointer  to select the correct answers. Notice that there are directions to this question that contain information on how to answer the question. Always read the directions before answering the question.

**Read for All Non-Audio Tests (Including Read-Aloud)**

**SAY** Read the directions, question, and phrases to yourself.

**Read for Read-Aloud Tests Only**

**SAY** [Read the directions question, and phrases to yourself] as I read-aloud.

“Directions: Select the correct answers.”

Sample B. “Which two phrases from paragraphs 3 and 4 show that Mia is looking forward to surprising her mother?”

A box.

*“That’s wonderful, Mia!” her mother replied. “What was the subject of your art project?”*

*Though Mia had worked eagerly on her art submission for weeks, she had not told her mother what the project involved. Grinning from ear to ear, Mia handed over her artwork. It was a portrait of her mother.”*

**SAY** Select the best answers. (Pause)

**SAY** Which two phrases did you select? (Pause for answers)

**SAY** The correct answers are “had worked eagerly on her art” and “Grinning from ear to ear”.

Select the two phrases.

↓ DIRECTIONS CONTINUE BELOW ↓

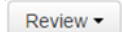
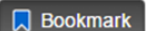

↓ CONTINUE DIRECTIONS FOR ALL GRADE 6, 7, and 8 READING CATs ↓

**SAY** Are there any questions on how to enter an answer?

Answer only questions related to the mechanics of indicating a response or navigating on the screen. You must not answer any questions pertaining to the content of the test item.

**SAY** On some passages you may need to select a tab at the top of the screen to see another passage or use the scroll bar to see the rest of the passage.

The tools you can use for this test are on the toolbar at the top of your screen. The Pointer tool  must be used to select your answers for all questions.

This test consists of reading passages and their sets of questions. When you are in a passage set and after you have answered at least two questions, the *Review* button , *Bookmark* button , and both navigation arrows  become available for you to use only within that passage set.

**SAY** A message screen will appear and tell you when you are about to start a new passage set. Another message screen will appear when you finish with the passage set. Read the message screens carefully. Raise your hand if you have a question about any of the message screens when they appear. Are there any questions now?

You may refer to Appendix B in this manual, Passage Set Transition Screens, to answer questions about the message screens. You must not answer any questions pertaining to the content of the test items.

**SAY** Select the *Right Arrow* to leave the sample items and enter the End Section Screen.

Pause while students select the right arrow and go to the End Section Screen.

**SAY** On this screen, select the *Submit* button. The Exit Warning screen should appear. Select *Yes*. The next screen should display “Section 2: Do not go any further until I tell you to do so.”

You may have as much time as you need today to finish the test, but do not spend too much time on any one question. You may use your scratch paper and the tools on the screen at any time; however, you may NOT hold anything up to or over the screen.

When you finish the last question of the test and select the *Right Arrow*, the End Test screen will display the message, “Congratulations! You have finished!” Please raise your hand when you have reached this screen. Do NOT select the *Submit Final Answers* button without permission from me [or the Proctor].

As instructed by the STC, after students have completed the test session, they may remain in the room until all have finished or they may be dismissed individually to class.

**SAY** After I have collected your test ticket and other test materials, do not access any other program, application, cell phone, or other electronic device while in the testing room.

Pause. Answer only questions related to the mechanics of selecting a response or navigating on the screen.

**SAY** Remember, you must do your own work. At no time may you discuss, or share, the questions on the test with anyone.

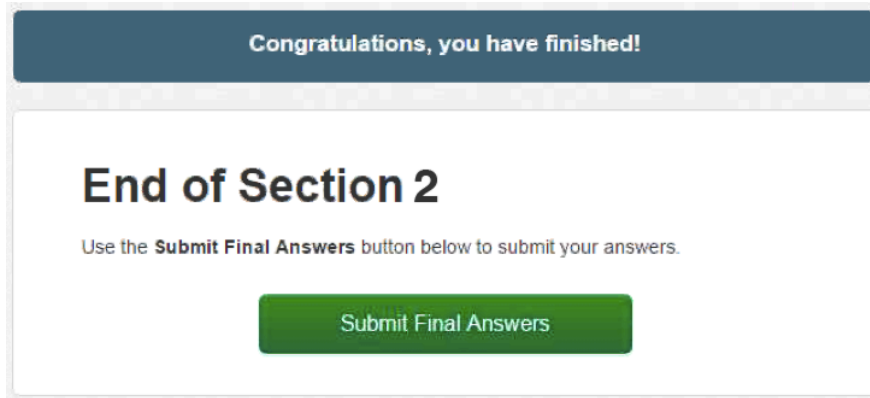
Raise your hand if you have a problem during the test. On this screen, select the *Start Section* button. You may start working.

Examiners must ensure the audio students put on their headphones as they start the test. Only when requested by the student, an Examiner may provide an explanation of the operation of the text-to-speech buttons. Monitor the students carefully. Refer to Section 5.6 for guidance monitoring students and answering questions. An individual break is permissible for any student who requires one during testing. Follow the procedures in Section 4.10 pertaining to a student’s request for a break during testing. Refer to Section 5.2.1 for information regarding the test submit process and closing TestNav.

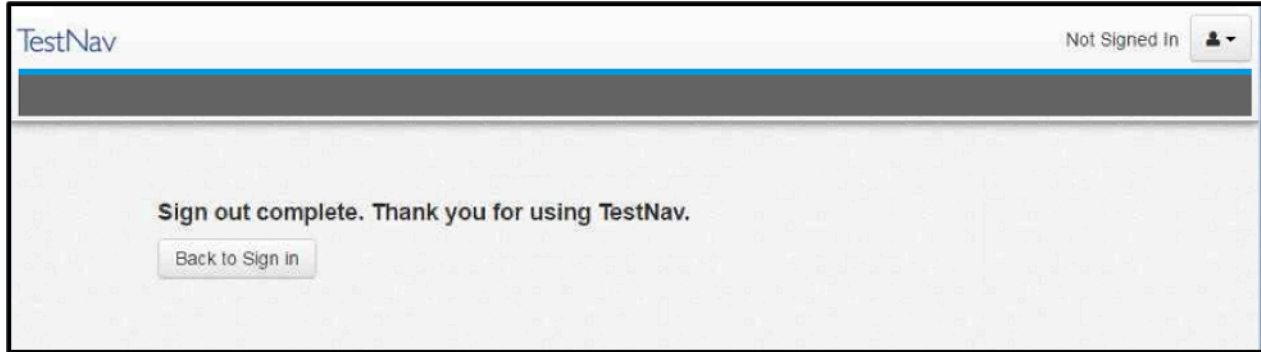
### 5.2.1 Examiner/Proctor Directions for Submitting the Test

When a student raises their hand and are ready to submit the test, you go to the student’s workstation to give permission for the student to submit the test.

- The student should be on the End of Section 2 screen which displays the message, “Congratulations, you have finished!” Refer to the following screen shot.



- You should tell the student,
  - SAY Select the *Submit Final Answers* button to submit your answers.**
  - Selecting this button submits the students test for scoring. A screen appears with the message, “Sign out complete. Thank you for using TestNav.” Refer to the screen shot below.



Students should leave this screen showing until either dismissed from the test room or their testing device is shut down. This prevents students from accessing software applications or the Internet and disrupting those still testing.

- **NOTE:** Students should not be allowed to go online and access the Internet or other applications, as it may cause an irregularity by disrupting those still taking tests. Students may not access cell phones or other electronic devices while any students are testing. Students may be dismissed from the testing room or permitted to read quietly. You may tell the student:

[If students will be staying in the classroom, **SAY: You may sit quietly or read if you wish.**]

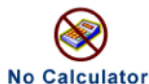
[If students will be dismissed individually back to class, **SAY: You will be dismissed to class.**]

- As students finish testing, collect test materials (i.e., Student Testing Ticket and all used and unused scratch paper) from each individual student. Do not have students pass materials up or down the rows of workstations. Be sure to account for all test materials, including Student Testing Tickets and scratch paper. You must ensure that all sheets of scratch paper distributed to each student are collected and accounted for before students are moved to an alternate test site or dismissed from the test session. All used and unused scratch paper must be returned to the STC. After the test session is over, return all test materials to the STC as specified in Section 6. Test materials must be kept in a secure location until returned to the STC.

5.3 Directions for Administering the Online: Grades 6, 7, and 8 *Mathematics* CATs

### Using the PNP Calculator and/or Arithmetic Tools on the Online Grades 6 and 7 Mathematics Tests

Eligible students with disabilities may use approved calculators and/or arithmetic tools on test items of the Grades 6 and 7 *Mathematics* tests in which a calculator is not allowed. For online tests, a “No-Calculator” icon appears in the upper right corner of each test question that assesses a non-calculator standard.



Prior to beginning the test directions, Examiners/Proctors may remind the students to ignore the icon and use the calculator/arithmetic tools provided.

The following statement may be read to eligible students and repeated during the test as necessary:

**SAY** You can use the [online calculator on the toolbar] or [arithmetic tools] for any test question. You can ignore the ‘No Calculator’ picture when you see it.

If a *Mathematics* test question requires a calculator, the Desmos Virginia Scientific calculator will be provided on the tool bar in the test. Students must complete the *Mathematics* test (both portions) in one school day.

Once you and the students enter the testing room, all instruction and/or review of the content covered by the test or discussion of testing strategies must stop. Check the testing room to ensure it has been prepared for testing as described in Section 4.5.

**NOTE:** The testing directions may be modified for students who do not use the mouse or the keyboard to enter their answers into TestNav. Such students indicate their answers in a different way (verbally or by pointing) according to the testing accommodations specified in their IEPs, 504 Plans, or EL Assessment Participation Plans. You may modify the testing directions to reflect the accommodation. For example, the direction for using the Pointer tool to select the answer may be modified to “point to the answer” or “say your answer,” or the directions pertaining to navigation may be modified to “tell me if you want to go back to a previous question” or “point to the bookmark on the screen if you want a question bookmarked for review.” For further information about administering tests with accommodations, refer to the *Special Test Accommodations Resource Guide*.

**SAY** Today you will be taking the Grade [6 or 7 or 8] *Mathematics* test.

**Please check your work area. You should only have the materials that are allowed for this test. Cell phones and devices that can transmit, receive, photograph, or record information must be removed during all tests.**

Examiners must ensure that unauthorized materials (backpacks, books, papers, cell phones, electronic devices, etc.) have been removed from the students’ work area and are inaccessible to students.

Distribute Student Testing Tickets and approved test materials, as listed in Section 4.9, to the students. Ensure the name on the Student Testing Ticket matches the student who receives it. If students within a test session or in the school have the same first and last names, the testing student’s identity, date of birth, test assignment, and Student Testing Ticket must be verified before test log in. The materials may be handed out singly or as a “kit.” Remember, all scratch paper distributed, whether used or not, must be accounted for and returned to the STC at the end of testing.

**SAY Please look at the Student Testing Ticket you received. Raise your hand if your name is not on the test ticket.**

Pause. Ensure all students have their specific testing tickets. You may instruct students to sign their test tickets and enter their testing device ID if directed to do so by the STC. For example:

**[After you have made sure the ticket is yours, sign the ticket and enter your testing device ID.]**

### Sign In Information

You may skip the following directions if the Virginia TestNav sign in screen is displayed on the testing devices' screens when the students enter the room.

**SAY Select the TestNav app on your testing device.**

**The TestNav Sign In box will appear on your screen.**

You may assist the students with locating the TestNav 8 app on their testing device.

Students should see the following Virginia Sign In screen before proceeding. Please stop and ask the STC for assistance if a different screen appears.

TestNav  
Virginia

Username

Password

Sign In

Test Audio

Virginia Practice Items

**Read for all online Audio tests only** 

You may skip the following directions if the volume has been set for the student's testing device.

**SAY** In the TestNav Sign In box, locate the Test Audio link under the *Sign In* button. When I tell you to do so, put on your headphones and select this link. You should hear a “ringing bell.” Use this sound to set a comfortable volume for your headphones. When you have finished setting the volume, take off your headphones. If you need assistance, please raise your hand.


**Now, put on your headphones and set the volume.**

When students have finished setting the volume for their audio tests, ensure they have removed their headphones and continue with the Sign In process.

**SAY** Enter your username and password into the Sign In screen exactly as they appear on your test ticket.

**Then select the *Sign In* button. Do not do anything else until I tell you what to do.**

Pause while students locate their sign in information from their test tickets and type it into the fields on the testing device.

Assist students who are having problems with the sign in process. Ensure that students are entering their username and password exactly as they appear on their Student Testing Tickets. For students having trouble entering their password, Examiners/Proctors may have the student select the “eye” icon  to verify the student is correctly entering the password. When all students have logged in, continue with the directions below.

**SAY** Listen carefully as I read the directions for taking the test.

**Your screen should say: “Welcome.” and list your name. If the name appearing on your screen is not yours, raise your hand.**

All students should verify their name appears on the screen. Examiners should verify that the student name on the student's testing device's screen matches the student sitting at the workstation. Notify the STC immediately if the student and the name on the screen do not match.

**SAY** Select the **Start** button. (Pause for students to access the next screen.)

**A screen appears listing Section 1. On this screen, select the **Start** button.**

Pause for students to access the first test sample screen. Section 1 contains the samples.


**SAY** The Sample A item should appear on your screen.

**Read for Audio Tests only** 

If the students taking the audio test are in a mixed session with students who do not take the audio test, include the directions in the brackets [ ].

**SAY** [For those students with audio tests,] on each test item, the audio buttons will appear on the right side of the screen. The buttons will start and stop the audio. Selecting the Settings wheel will allow you to control the speed and volume of the audio. Be sure you can find the audio buttons on your screen. If you do not see the buttons, raise your hand.

You may assist the student with locating the text-to-speech audio buttons. Refer to Appendix C for information regarding the audio buttons. If they are not visible on the student's screen, ask the STC for assistance. The STC will need to verify that the correct form was assigned to the student. If the buttons are visible on the sample item, continue with the directions below.

**SAY** When I tell you to do so, you will put on your headphones and select the *Play* button . You will hear the directions and answers for Sample A and Sample B. Follow the directions as they are read to you and select the answers to the samples. When you have finished the samples, remove your headphones and I will read the rest of the test directions to you. Are there any questions?

Pause. Answer student questions about the directions you provided.

**SAY** Now, put on your headphones and select the *Play* button.

Pause while students select the button and access the sample items. The text-to-speech reader will direct the students through both Samples and the correct answers. If a student has difficulty with the text-to-speech or asks a question during the reading of the samples, you can refer to the directions in the section **Read for All Non-Audio Tests (Including Read-Aloud)** to answer questions or read the testing directions to the student if required. After the students have heard the sample and have removed their headphones, continue with the directions.

➔ **WHEN STUDENTS HAVE COMPLETED SAMPLES A AND B, CONTINUE DIRECTIONS ON PAGE 27 ➔**

**Read for All Non-Audio Tests (Including Read-Aloud)**

**SAY** Read Sample A to yourself.

**Read for Read-Aloud Tests Only** 

**SAY** [Read Sample A to yourself] as I read it aloud: Which decimal is equivalent  $\frac{3}{10}$ ? (A) zero point zero three (B) zero point zero three one (C) zero point three zero (D) zero point three one zero

**SAY** Select the best answer. (Pause)

**SAY** Which answer did you choose? (Pause for replies)

**SAY** The best answer is “C.” Select the letter “C.”

In this test, you must answer the test question on your screen before you can move on to the next question. The Right Arrow at the top of the screen will take you to the next question. If you have not answered the question on your screen, a message will pop up on your screen when you select the Right Arrow. If a pop-up message appears on your screen, raise your hand to notify your examiner and your examiner will read the message to you. Select the Right Arrow to view Sample B. (Pause)

**SAY** You will notice that this question is not a multiple-choice question. For this question, you must type your answer in a box. If you select a letter, number, or symbol that cannot be used in your answer, a message will appear on the screen that states, “You cannot use that character.”

Notice that directions for this type of question are at the top of the screen. The directions contain information on how to answer the question and may include specific information on how to represent your answer. Always read the directions before answering the question.

Read the directions and question to yourself.

**Read for Read-Aloud Tests Only** 

**SAY** [Read the directions and question to yourself] as I read them aloud: *“Directions: Type your answer in the box Use the forward slash [/] for the fraction bar. What is the value of fraction, numerator two squared minus one, denominator, two, close fraction? Your answer must be in the form of an improper fraction.”*

**SAY** Determine the best answer. (Pause)

**SAY** Which answer should you enter in the box? (Pause for answers)

**SAY** The correct answer is “three halves  $[\frac{3}{2}]$ .”

Enter three halves into the answer box.

➔ DIRECTIONS CONTINUE ON PAGE 27 ➔

↓ CONTINUE DIRECTIONS FOR ALL GRADE 6, 7, AND 8 *MATHEMATICS*  
TESTS ↓

**SAY Are there any questions on how to enter an answer?**

Answer only questions related to the mechanics of indicating a response or navigating on the screen. You must not answer any questions pertaining to the content of the test item.

**SAY The tools you can use for this test are on the toolbar at the top of your screen.**

Look at the far right of the screen and locate the Exhibit tool . Select the Exhibit icon to open the formula sheet.

Pause while the students select the icon. You may assist students locating the Exhibit icon.

**SAY Now close the Exhibit window by selecting the little “X” in the corner of the Exhibit window. You may open and close this window whenever you want.**

Pause while the students close the Exhibit window.

**SAY If you want a paper formula sheet, raise your hand.**

Distribute formula sheets to those students who raised their hands.

**SAY Some questions may have drawing interaction tools located to the right of the test item. You may use these tools to help determine the answer to the question. However, you must use the Pointer tool to select your final answer to all questions. If you use another tool by mistake, you will not be able to go to the next item.**

**Some test items will allow you to use the Desmos Virginia Scientific calculator. The calculator will be available on the tool bar on your screen.**

**Important:** Students taking online Grades 6 and 7 *Mathematics* CAT SOL tests will have access to the Desmos Virginia Scientific calculator provided on the test’s tool bar for those questions which may require a calculator. Eligible students with disabilities who were assigned the *PNP Calculator* on Grades 6 or 7 *Mathematics* tests will have the Desmos Virginia Scientific calculator available for every question on the test. For Grade 8 *Mathematics* tests, the calculator is available on all test items. Students taking the online tests may not be issued a hand-held calculator unless the student requires a hand-held calculator as part of an accommodation as documented in the student’s IEP or 504 Plan and using the *Calculator Accommodation Criteria Form* to determine the need for a hand-held calculator.

**SAY Remember, you must answer the test question on your screen before you can move on to the next question. Once you go to another question, you cannot go back to any previous questions. Select the *Right Arrow* to leave the sample items and enter the End of Section 1 screen.**

On this screen, select the *Submit* button. You should see the Section Exit Warning screen. Select *Yes*. The next screen should display Section 2. Do not go any further until I tell you to do so.

You may have as much time as you need today to finish the test. Answer all the questions, but do not spend too much time on any one question. You may use your scratch paper and the tools displayed on the screen at any time. However, you may NOT hold anything up to or over the screen.

When you finish the last question of the test and select the *Right Arrow*, the End Test screen will display the message, “Congratulations! You have finished!”

Please raise your hand when you have reached this screen. Do NOT select the *Submit Final Answers* button without permission from me [or the Proctor].

As instructed by the STC, after students have completed the test session, they may remain in the room until all have finished or they may be dismissed individually to class.

**SAY** After I have collected your test ticket and scratch paper, do not access any other program, application, cell phone, or other electronic device while in the testing room. Remember, you must do your own work. At no time may you discuss, or share, the questions on the test with anyone.

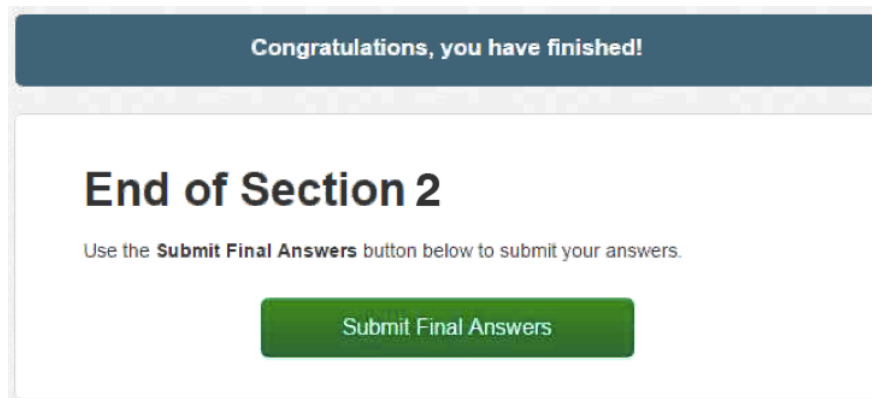
Raise your hand if you have a problem during the test. On this screen, select the *Start Section* button. You may start working.

Examiners must ensure the audio students put on their headphones as they start the test. Only when requested by the student, an examiner may provide an explanation of the operation of the text-to-speech buttons. Monitor the students carefully. Refer to Section 5.6 for guidance monitoring students and answering questions. An individual break is permissible for any student who requires one during testing. Follow the procedures in Section 4.10 pertaining to a student's request for a break during testing. Refer to Section 5.3.1 for information regarding the test submit process and closing TestNav.

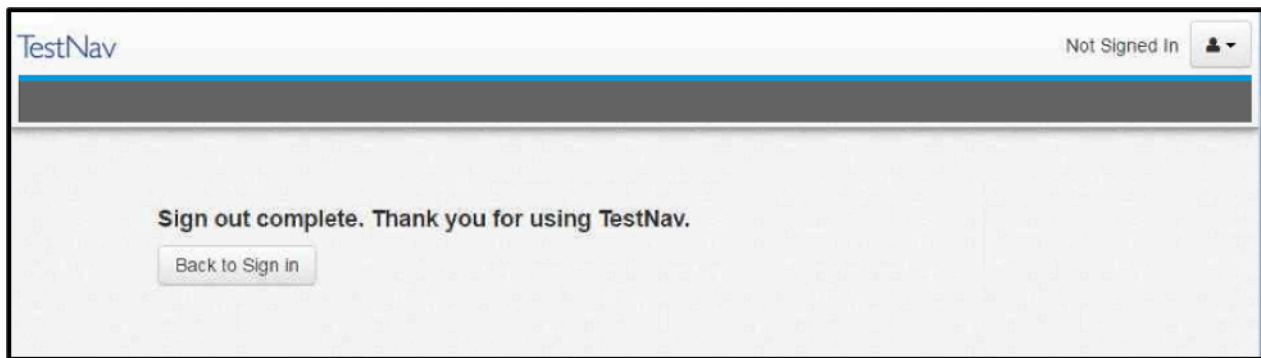
### 5.3.1 Examiner/Proctor Directions for Submitting the Test

When a student raises their hand and are ready to submit the test, you go to the student's workstation to give permission for the student to submit the test.

- The student should be on the End of Section 2 screen which displays the message, "Congratulations, you have finished!" Refer to the screen shot below.



- You should tell the student,
  - SAY** Select the *Submit Final Answers* button to submit your answers.
- Selecting this button submits the student's test for scoring. A screen appears with the message, "Sign out complete. Thank you for using TestNav." Refer to the following screen shot.



Students should leave this screen showing until either dismissed from the test room or their testing device is shut down. This prevents students from accessing software applications or the Internet and disrupting those still testing.

- **NOTE:** Students should not be allowed to go online and access the Internet or other applications, as it may cause an irregularity by disrupting those still taking tests. Students may not access cell phones or other electronic devices while any students are testing. Students may be dismissed from the testing room or permitted to read quietly. You may tell the student:

[If students will be staying in the classroom, **SAY: You may sit quietly or read if you wish.**]

[If students will be dismissed individually back to class, **SAY: You will be dismissed to class.**]

- As students finish testing, collect test materials (i.e., Student Testing Ticket and all used and unused scratch paper) from each individual student. Do not have students pass materials up or down the rows of workstations. Be sure to account for all test materials, including Student Testing Tickets and scratch paper. You must ensure that all sheets of scratch paper distributed to each student are collected and accounted for before students are moved to an alternate test site or dismissed from the test session. All used and unused scratch paper must be returned to the STC. After the test session is over, return all test materials to the STC as specified in Section 6. Test materials must be kept in a secure location until returned to the STC.

## 5.4 Directions for Administering the Online Grade 8 Science Test

Once students and the Test Examiner enter the testing room, all instruction and/or review of the content covered by the test or discussion of testing strategies must stop. Check the test room to ensure it has been prepared for testing as described in Section 4.5.

**NOTE:** The testing directions may be modified for students who do not enter their answers into TestNav themselves. Such students indicate their answers in a different way (verbally, by pointing) according to the testing accommodations specified in their IEPs, 504 Plans or EL Assessment Participation Plans. Examiners may modify the testing directions to reflect the accommodation. For example, the direction for using the pointer tool to select the answer may be modified to “point to the answer” or “say your answer,” or the directions pertaining to navigation may be modified to “tell me if you want to go back to a previous question” or “point to the bookmark on the screen if you want a question bookmarked for review.” Refer to the *Special Test Accommodations Resource Guide* for the requirements for administering tests with accommodations.

**SAY** Today you will be taking the Grade 8 Science test.

**Please check your work area. You should only have the materials that are allowed for this test. Cell phones and devices that can transmit, receive, photograph, or record information must be removed during all tests.**

Examiners must ensure that unauthorized materials (backpacks, books, papers, cell phones, electronic devices, etc.) have been removed from the students' work area and are inaccessible to students. Refer to Sections 4.4.2 and 4.4.3 for details.

**SAY** I am going to give each of you your Student Testing Ticket and scratch paper. Do not do anything until I tell you what to do.

Distribute Student Testing Tickets and approved materials, as listed in Section 4.9, to the students. Ensure the name on the Student Testing Ticket matches the student who receives it. If students, within a test session or in the school, have the same first and last names, date of birth, the testing student's identity, test assignment, and Student Testing Ticket must be verified before test log in. The materials may be handed out singly or as a “kit.” Remember, all scratch paper distributed, whether used or not, must be accounted for and returned to the STC at the end of testing.

**Important:** Students taking the online Grades 8 Science test will have access to the Desmos Virginia Scientific calculator provided on the test's tool bar. Students taking the online tests may not be issued a hand-held calculator unless the student requires a hand-held calculator as part of an accommodation as documented in the student's IEP or 504 Plan and using the *Calculator Accommodation Criteria Form* to determine the need for a hand-held calculator.

**SAY** Please look at the Student Testing Ticket you received. Raise your hand if your name is not on the test ticket.

Pause. Make sure all students have their specific test tickets. You may instruct students to sign their test tickets and enter their testing device ID if directed to do so by the STC. For example:

**SAY** [After you have made sure the ticket is yours, sign the ticket and enter your testing device ID.]

## Sign In Information

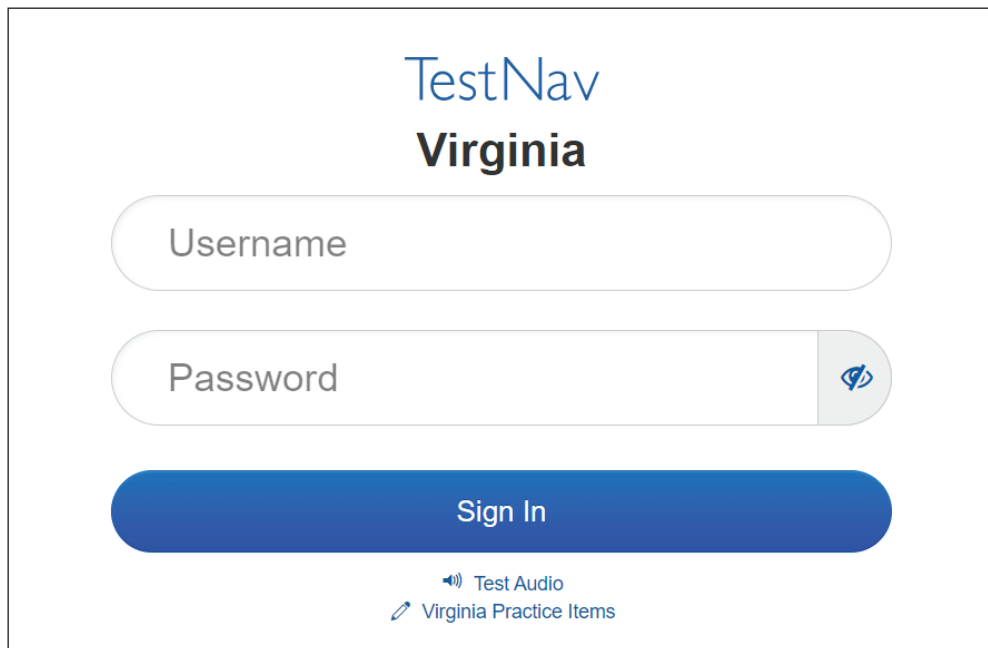
You may skip the following directions if the Virginia TestNav sign in screen is displayed on the testing devices' screens when the students enter the room.

**SAY** Select the TestNav app on your testing device.

**The TestNav Sign In box will appear on your screen.**

You may assist the students with locating the TestNav 8 app on their testing device.

Students should see the following Virginia Sign In screen before proceeding. Please stop and ask the STC for assistance if a different screen appears.



TestNav  
Virginia

Username

Password

Sign In

Test Audio

Virginia Practice Items

### **Read for all online Audio tests only** 🎧

You may skip the following directions if the volume has been set for the student's testing device.

**SAY** In the TestNav Sign In box, locate the Test Audio link under the *Sign In* button. When I tell you to do so, put on your headphones and select this link. You should hear a “ringing bell.” Use this sound to set a comfortable volume for your headphones. When you have finished setting the volume, take off your headphones. If you need assistance, please raise your hand.


**Now, put on your headphones and set the volume.**

When students have finished setting the volume for their audio tests, ensure they have removed their headphones and continue with the Sign In process.

**SAY** Enter your username and password into the Sign In screen exactly as they appear on your test ticket.

Then select the *Sign In* button.

Pause while students locate their sign in information from their test tickets and type it into the fields on the testing device.

Assist students who are having problems with the sign in process. Ensure that students are entering their username and password exactly as they appear on their Student Testing Tickets. For students having trouble entering their password, Examiners/Proctors may have the student select the “eye” icon  to verify the student is correctly entering the password. When all students have logged in, continue with the directions below.

**SAY** Listen carefully as I read the directions for taking the test.

**Your screen should say: “Welcome.” and list your name. If the name appearing on your screen is not yours, raise your hand.**

All students should verify their name appears on the screen. Examiners should verify that the student name on the student’s testing device’s screen matches the student sitting at the workstation. Notify the STC immediately if the student and the name on the screen do not match.

**SAY** Select the *Start* button. (Pause for students to access the next screen.)


**SAY** A screen appears listing Section 1. On this screen, select the *Start* button.

Pause for students to access the first test sample screen. Section 1 contains the samples and the live test questions.


**SAY** The Sample A item should appear on your screen.

**Read for Audio Tests only** 

If the students taking the audio test are in a mixed session with students who do not take the audio test, include the directions in the brackets [ ].

**SAY** [For those students with audio tests,] on each test item, the audio buttons will appear on the right side of the screen. The buttons will start and stop the audio. Selecting the *Settings* wheel  will allow you to control the speed and volume of the audio. Be sure you can find the audio buttons on your screen. If you do not see the buttons, raise your hand.

You may assist the student with locating the text-to-speech audio buttons. Refer to Appendix C for information regarding the audio buttons. If they are not visible on the student's screen, ask the STC for assistance. The STC will need to verify that the correct form was assigned to the student. If the buttons are visible on the sample item, continue with the directions below.

**SAY** When I tell you to do so, you will put on your headphones and select the *Play* button . You will hear the directions and answers for Sample A and Sample B. Follow the directions as they are read to you and select the answers to the samples. When you have finished the samples, remove your headphones and I will read the rest of the test directions to you. Are there any questions?

Pause. Answer student questions about the directions you provided.

**SAY** Now, put on your headphones and select the *Play* button.

Pause while students select the button and access the sample items. The text-to-speech reader will direct the students through both Samples and the correct answers. If a student has difficulty with the text-to-speech or asks a question during the reading of the samples, you can refer to the directions in the section **Read for All Non-Audio Tests (Including Read-Aloud)** to answer questions or read the testing directions to the student if required. After the students have heard the sample and have removed their headphones, continue with the directions.

➔ **WHEN STUDENTS HAVE COMPLETED SAMPLES A AND B, CONTINUE DIRECTIONS ON PAGE 35 ➔**

**Read for All Non-Audio Tests (Including Read-Aloud)**

**SAY** Read Sample A to yourself.

**Read for Read-Aloud Tests Only** 


**SAY** [Read Sample A to yourself] as I read it aloud: Sample A. Please refer to the illustration on your screen. *“These animals are grouped together because all of them – (A) live in the water... (B) are fish... (C) are warm-blooded... (D) lay eggs.”*

**SAY** Select the best answer. (Pause)

**SAY** Which answer did you choose? (Pause for replies)

**SAY** The best answer is “A”. Select the letter “A.”

The tools you can use for this test are on the toolbar at the top of your screen. The Pointer tool must be used to select your answers for all questions.

Some questions may have the drawing interaction tool located to the right of the test item. You may use this tool to help determine the answer to the question. Navigation arrows  appear at the top of the screen for each question. Selecting the Left Arrow takes you back to the previous question. Selecting the Right Arrow takes you to the next question. If the arrow appears gray, you cannot go in that direction.

Select the Right Arrow to view Sample B. (Pause)

**SAY** You will notice that this question is not a multiple-choice question. For this question, you must use the pointer to drag the answers to the correct boxes. Notice that there are directions to this question that contain information on how to answer the question. Always read the directions before answering the question.

Read the directions and question to yourself.

**Read for All Non-Audio Tests (Including Read-Aloud)**

**Read for Read-Aloud Tests Only** 

**SAY** [Read the directions and question to yourself] as I read them aloud:

*“Directions: Drag a term into each box. Each term may be used more than once.”*

*Sample B. “A student conducted an investigation to determine the effect of water temperature on the amount of sugar that dissolves in a beaker of water. Identify components for trial 1 of this investigation.”*

A five column table titled Trial 1. Read left to right top to bottom;

empty box; empty box; empty box; empty box;

Beaker Number; Amount of Water, milliliters;

Temperature of Sugar, degrees Celsius;

Temperature of Water, degrees Celsius; Amount of Sugar Dissolved, grams.

1, 100, 20, 5, 185.

2, 100, 20, 10, 189.

3, 100, 20, 15, 194.

4, 100, 20, 20, 204.

A gray box titled Terms, from left to right; Variable, Constant.

Refer to the table on your screen.

**SAY** Select the best answers. (Pause)

**SAY** Which answers did you select? (Pause for answers)

**SAY** The correct answers are “Constant” for “Amount of Water” and “Temperature of Sugar,” and “Variable” for “Temperature of Water” and “Amount of Sugar Dissolved.”  
*Drag the words to the boxes.*

↓ CONTINUE DIRECTIONS FOR ALL GRADE 8 SCIENCE TESTS ↓

**SAY** Are there any questions on how to enter an answer?

Answer only questions related to the mechanics of indicating a response or navigating on the screen. You must not answer any questions pertaining to the content of the test item.

**SAY** The tools you can use for this test are on the toolbar at the top of your screen. Look at the far right of the screen and locate the Exhibit tool. Select the Exhibit icon to open the Periodic Table of the Elements.

Pause while the students select the icon. You may assist students locating the Exhibit icon.

**SAY** Now close the Exhibit window by selecting the little “X” in the corner of the Exhibit window. You may open and close this window whenever you want.

Pause while the students close the Exhibit window.

**SAY** You may have as much time as you need today to finish the test, but do not spend too much time on any one question. Use your scratch paper, and the Desmos Virginia Scientific Calculator and other tools displayed on the screen at any time; however, you may NOT hold anything up to or over the computer screen.

When you finish the last question of the test and select the *Right Arrow* button, the End Test screen will appear. This screen will show you the questions you have not answered and the questions you have bookmarked. You should complete the not answered questions and revisit the questions you bookmarked.

If you have finished your test and are ready to submit your answers, raise your hand. Do NOT select the *Submit Final Answers* button without permission from me [or the Proctor]. Once your test is submitted you cannot go back to any questions.

As instructed by the STC, after students have completed the test session, they may remain in the room until all have finished or they may be dismissed individually to class.

**SAY** After your test has been submitted and I have collected your test ticket and other test materials, do not access any other program, application, cell phone, or other electronic device while in the testing room.

**SAY** You must do your own work. At no time may you discuss, or share, by any means, the questions on the test with anyone.

Pause.

**SAY** Raise your hand if you have a problem during the test. Select the *Right Arrow*. You may start working.

Examiners must ensure the audio students put on their headphones as they start the test. Only when requested by the student, an Examiner may provide an explanation of the operation of the text-to-speech buttons. Monitor the students carefully. Refer to Section 5.6 for guidance monitoring students and answering questions. An individual break is permissible for any student who requires one during testing. Follow the procedures in Section 4.10 pertaining to a student’s request for a break during testing. Refer to Section 5.4.1 for information regarding the test submit process and closing TestNav.

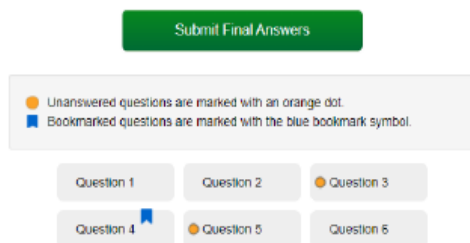
#### 5.4.1 Examiner/Proctor Directions for Submitting the Test

When a student raises their hand and are ready to submit the test, you must go to the student’s workstation to give permission for the student to submit the test.

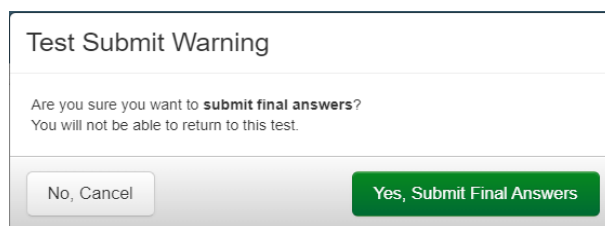
- The student should be on the End Test screen which displays the message, “Congratulations, you have finished!” Refer to the following screen shot.

## End of Section 1

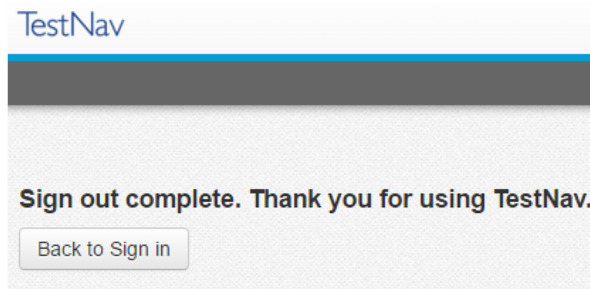
Use the **Review** button above, or the list below, to go back and review your answers. When you are done, use the **Submit Final Answers** button below to submit your answers.



- If you notice the student has any *Not Answered* questions (any orange dots showing on the grid of question numbers), the Examiner/Proctor may only reply:  
**SAY Read the screen carefully.**
- If the student indicates that they need assistance to go back to the test questions, you should tell the student,  
**SAY Select the question you want to review from the grid.**
- If the student indicates that they have finished the test and wish to submit final answers, you should tell the student,  
**SAY Select the *Submit Final Answers* button to submit your answers.**
- After the student selects the *Submit Final Answers* button, the Test Submit Warning screen will pop up. Refer to the following screen shot:



- If the student indicates that they want to go back to the test while on the Test Submit Warning screen, you should tell the student,  
**SAY Select the *No, Cancel* button to go back to the End Test screen, then select the question you want to review from the grid.**
- If the student indicates that they have finished the test and wish to submit final answers, you should tell the student,  
**SAY Select the *Yes, Submit Final Answers* button to submit your answers.**
- After the *Yes, Submit Final Answers* button is selected on the Test Submit Warning screen, the following screen appears with the message, “Sign out complete. Thank you for using TestNav.”



### After submitting the Test:

- Students should leave the Sign Out Complete screen showing until either dismissed from the testing room or their testing device is shut down. This prevents students from accessing software applications or the Internet and disrupting those still testing.
  - **NOTE:** Students must not be allowed to go online and access the Internet or other applications, as it may cause an irregularity by disrupting those still testing. Students may not access cell phones or other electronic devices while any students are testing. Students may be dismissed from the testing room or permitted to read quietly, you may tell the student:
 

[If students will be staying in the classroom, **SAY: You may sit quietly or read if you wish.**]

[If students will be dismissed individually back to class, **SAY: You will be dismissed to class.**]
- As students finish testing, collect test materials (i.e., Student Testing Ticket and all used and unused scratch paper) from each individual student. Do not have students pass materials up or down the rows of workstations. Ensure all Student Testing Tickets are collected. The Test Examiner must ensure that all sheets of scratch paper distributed to each student are collected and accounted for before students are moved to an alternate test site or dismissed from the test session. All used and unused scratch paper must be returned to the STC. After the test session is over, return all test materials to the STC as specified in Section 6. Test materials must be kept in a secure location until returned to the STC.

## 5.5 Directions for Administering the Online *Civics & Economics* Test

Once you and the students enter the testing room, all instruction and/or review of the content covered by the test or discussion of testing strategies must stop. Check the testing room to ensure it has been prepared for testing as described in Section 4.5.

**NOTE:** The testing directions may be modified for students who do not use the mouse or the keyboard to enter their answers into TestNav. Such students indicate their answers in a different way (verbally, or by pointing) according to the testing accommodations specified in their IEPs, 504 Plans, or EL Assessment Participation Plans. You may modify the testing directions to reflect the accommodation. For example, the direction for using the pointer tool to select the answer may be modified to “point to the answer” or “say your answer,” or the directions pertaining to navigation may be modified to “tell me if you want to go back to a previous question” or “point to the bookmark on the screen if you want a question bookmarked for review.” For further information about administering tests with accommodations, refer to the *Special Test Accommodations Resource Guide*.

**SAY Today you will be taking the *Civics & Economics* test.**

**Please check your work area. You should only have the materials that are allowed for this test. Cell phones and devices that can transmit, receive, photograph, or record information must be removed during all tests.**

Ensure that unauthorized materials (backpacks, books, papers, cell phones, electronic devices, etc.) have been removed from the students’ work area and are inaccessible to students. Refer to Sections 4.4.2 and 4.4.3 for details.

**SAY I am going to give each of you your Student Testing Ticket and scratch paper. Do not do anything until I tell you what to do.**

Distribute Student Testing Tickets and approved materials, as listed in Section 4.9, to the students. Ensure the name on the Student Testing Ticket matches the student who receives it. If students, within a test session or in the school, have the same first and last names, the testing student’s identity, date of birth, test assignment, and Student Testing Ticket must be verified before test log in. The materials may be handed out singly or as a “kit.” Remember, all scratch paper distributed, whether used or not, must be accounted for and returned to the STC at the end of testing.

**SAY Please look at the Student Testing Ticket you received. Raise your hand if your name is not on the test ticket.**

Pause. Ensure all students have their specific test tickets. You may instruct students to sign their test tickets and enter their testing device ID if directed to do so by the STC. For example:

**[After you have made sure the ticket is yours, sign the ticket and enter your testing device ID.]**

### Sign In Information

You may skip the following directions if the Virginia TestNav sign in screen is displayed on the testing devices’ screens when the students enter the room.

**SAY Select the TestNav app on your testing device.**



**The TestNav Sign In box will appear on your screen.**

You may assist the students with locating the TestNav 8 app on their testing device.

Students should see the following Virginia Sign In screen before proceeding. Please stop and ask the STC for assistance if a different screen appears.

## TestNav Virginia

Sign In

 Test Audio  
 Virginia Practice Items

### **Read for all online Audio tests only**

You may skip the following directions if the volume has been set for the student's testing device.

**SAY** In the TestNav Sign In box, locate the Test Audio link under the *Sign In* button. When I tell you to do so, put on your headphones and select this link. You should hear a “ringing bell!” Use this sound to set a comfortable volume for your headphones. When you have finished setting the volume, take off your headphones. If you need assistance, please raise your hand.


**Now, put on your headphones and set the volume.**

When students have finished setting the volume for their audio tests, ensure they have removed their headphones and continue with the Sign In process.

**SAY** Enter your username and password into the Sign In screen exactly as they appear on your test ticket.

**Then select the *Sign In* button.**

Pause while students locate their sign in information from their test tickets and type it into the fields on the testing device.

Assist students who are having problems with the sign in process. Ensure that students are entering their username and password exactly as they appear on their Student Testing Tickets. For students having trouble entering their password, you may have the student select the “eye” icon  to verify the student's password as it is typed. When all students have signed in, continue.

**SAY** Listen carefully as I read the directions for taking the test.

**Your screen should say: “Welcome.” and list your name. If the name appearing on your screen is not yours, raise your hand.**

All students should verify their name appears on the screen. You should verify that the student name on the student's testing device's screen matches the student sitting at the workstation. Notify the STC immediately if the student and the name on the screen do not match.


**SAY** Select the **Start** button. (Pause for students to access the next screen.)

**A screen appears listing Section 1. On this screen, select the *Start* button.**


Pause for students to access the first test sample screen. Section 1 contains the samples and the live test questions.

**SAY** The Sample A item should appear on your screen.

**Read for Audio Tests only** 

**SAY** On each test item the audio buttons will appear on the right side of the screen. The buttons will start and stop the audio. Selecting the **Settings** wheel  will allow you to control the speed and volume of the audio. Be sure you can find the audio buttons on your screen. If you do not see the buttons, raise your hand.

You may assist the student with locating the text-to-speech audio buttons. Refer to Appendix C for information regarding the audio buttons. If they are not visible on the student's screen, ask the STC for assistance. The STC will need to verify that the correct form was assigned to the student. If the buttons are visible on the sample item, continue with the directions below.

**SAY** When I tell you to do so, you will put on your headphones and select the **Play** button . You will hear the directions and answers for Sample A and Sample B. Follow the directions as they are read to you and select the answers to the samples. When you have finished the samples, remove your headphones and I will read the rest of the test directions to you.

**Are there any questions?**

Pause. Answer student questions about the directions you provided.

**SAY** Now, put on your headphones and select the **Play** button.

Pause while students select the button and access the sample item. If a student has difficulty with the text-to-speech or asks a question during the reading of the samples, you can refer to the directions in the section **Read for All Non-Audio Tests (Including Read-Aloud)** to answer questions or read the testing directions to the student if required. After the students have heard the sample and have removed their headphones, continue with the directions.

**➔ WHEN STUDENTS HAVE COMPLETED SAMPLES A AND B,  
CONTINUE DIRECTIONS ON PAGE 43 ➔**

**Read for All Non-Audio Tests (Including Read-Aloud)**

**SAY** Read the Sample A question and each answer choice to yourself.

**Read for Read-Aloud Tests Only** 



**SAY** [Read the Sample A question and each answer choice to yourself] as I read it aloud.


**Sample A.** *“Which action will the government take when it needs more money?  
(A) Hold elections... (B) Lower prices... (C) Increase taxes... (D) Hire workers.”*

**SAY** Select the best answer. (Pause)

**SAY** Which answer did you choose? (Pause for replies)

**SAY** The best answer is “C.” Select the letter “C.”

Navigation arrows   appear at the top of the screen for each question. Selecting the *Left Arrow* takes you back to the previous question and selecting the *Right Arrow* takes you to the next question. If the arrow appears gray you cannot go in that direction. Select the *Right Arrow* to view Sample B.

You will notice that this question is not a multiple-choice question. For this question, you must use the Pointer  to drag the answers to the correct boxes. Notice that there are directions to this question that contain information on how to answer the question. Always read the directions before answering the question.

Read the directions and the sample question to yourself.

**Read for Read-Aloud Tests Only** 

**SAY** [Read the directions and the sample question to yourself] as I read-aloud.

*“Directions: Drag the answers to the correct boxes.”*

**Sample B.** *“Complete Joseph’s report for his economics class with the words listed below.”*

*A box. “Paper money is issued by governments and has value because empty box agree it has value. Instead of bartering empty box or empty box, we now use paper money. Today you can take empty box to any store and know that you can buy what you need.”*

*“Gray box from left to right. . . dollars. . . grain. . . people. . . sheep.”*

**Read for All Non-Audio Tests (Including Read-Aloud)**

**SAY** Determine the best answers. (Pause)


**SAY** Which answers did you select? (Pause for answers)

**SAY** The correct answers are “people, grain, sheep and dollars.” Drag the words to the boxes.

↓ CONTINUE DIRECTIONS FOR ALL *CIVICS & ECONOMICS* TESTS ↓

**SAY** Are there any questions on how to enter an answer?

Answer only questions related to the mechanics of indicating a response or navigating on the screen. You must not answer any questions pertaining to the content of the test item.

**SAY** The tools you can use for this test are on the toolbar at the top of your screen. The Pointer tool  must be used to select your answers for all questions.

You may have as much time as you need today to finish the test, but do not spend too much time on any one question. You may use your scratch paper and the tools on the screen at any time; however, you may NOT hold anything up to or over the screen.

When you finish the last question of the test and select the *Right Arrow*, the End Test screen will display the message, “Congratulations! You have finished!” This screen will show you the questions you have not answered and the questions you have bookmarked. You should complete the not answered questions and revisit the questions you bookmarked.

If you have finished your test and are ready to submit your answers, raise your hand. Do NOT select the *Submit Final Answers* button without permission from me [or the Proctor]. Once your test is submitted you cannot go back to any questions.

As instructed by the STC, after students have completed the test session, they may remain in the room until all have finished or they may be dismissed individually to class.

**SAY** After I have collected your test ticket and other test materials, do not access any other program, application, cell phone, or other electronic device while in the testing room.

Pause. Answer only questions related to the mechanics of selecting a response or navigating on the screen.

**SAY** Remember, you must do your own work. At no time may you discuss, or share, by any means, the questions on the test with anyone.

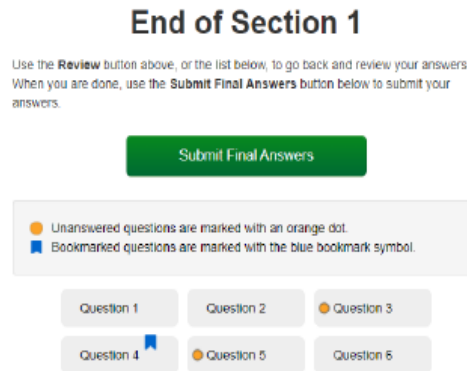
**Raise your hand if you have a problem during the test. On this screen, select the Right Arrow. You may start working.**

Examiners must ensure the audio students put on their headphones as they start the test. Only when requested by the student, an examiner may provide an explanation of the operation of the audio player buttons. Monitor the students carefully. Refer to Section 5.6 for guidance monitoring students and answering questions. An individual break is permissible for any student who requires one during testing. Follow the procedures in Section 4.10 pertaining to a student’s request for a break during testing. Refer to Section 5.5.1 for Directions for Submitting the Test.

### 5.5.1 Examiner/Proctor Directions for Submitting the Test

When a student raises their hand and are ready to submit the test, you must go to the student's workstation to give permission for the student to submit the test.

- The student should be on the End Test screen which displays the message, "Congratulations, you have finished!" Refer to the following screen shot.

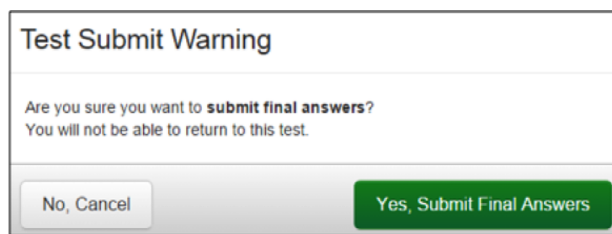


- If you notice the student has any *Not Answered* questions (any orange dots showing on the grid of question numbers), you may only reply:
 

**SAY Read the screen carefully.**
- If the student indicates that they need assistance to go back to the test questions, you should tell the student,
 

**SAY Select the question you want to review from the grid.**
- If the student indicates that they have finished the test and wish to submit final answers, you should tell the student,
 

**SAY Select the *Submit Final Answers* button to submit your answers.**
- After the student selects the *Submit Final Answers*, the Test Submit Warning screen will pop up. Refer to the following screen shot:

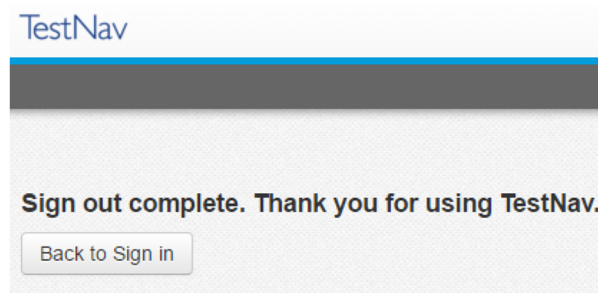


- If the student indicates that they want to go back to the test while on the Test Submit Warning screen, you should tell the student,
 

**SAY Select the *No, Cancel* button to go back to the End Test screen, then select question you want to review from the grid.**
- If the student indicates that they have finished the test and wish to submit final answers, you should tell the student,
 

**SAY Select the *Yes, Submit Final Answers* button to submit your answers.**

- After the *Yes, Submit Final Answers* button is selected on the Test Submit Warning screen, the following screen appears with the message, “Sign out complete. Thank you for using TestNav.”



### After submitting the Test:

- Students should leave the Sign Out Complete screen showing until either dismissed from the testing room or their testing device is shut down. This prevents students from accessing software applications or the Internet and disrupting those still testing.
  - **NOTE:** Students must not be allowed to go online and access the Internet or other applications, as it may cause an irregularity by disrupting those still testing. Students may not access cell phones or other electronic devices while any students are testing. Students may be dismissed from the testing room or permitted to read quietly. You may tell the student:
    - [If students will be staying in the classroom, **SAY: You may sit quietly or read if you wish.**]
    - [If students will be dismissed individually back to class, **SAY: You will be dismissed to class.**]
- As students finish testing, collect test materials (i.e., Student Testing Ticket and all used and unused scratch paper) from each individual student. Do not have students pass materials up or down the rows of workstations. Ensure all Student Testing Tickets are collected. You must ensure that all sheets of scratch paper distributed to each student are collected and accounted for before students are moved to an alternate test site or dismissed from the test session. All used and unused scratch paper must be returned to the STC. After the test session is over, return all test materials to the STC as specified in Section 6. Test materials must be kept in a secure location until returned to the STC.

## 5.6 Monitoring the Test and Answering Student Questions

- **Examiner/Proctor monitoring.** During the test administration, you must monitor the testing process by moving as unobtrusively as possible about the room. You must not engage in other activities that would interfere with monitoring. Such activities include, but are not limited to: reading, grading papers, using electronic devices, etc. Students may not be left unattended for any length of time.
- **Student access to unauthorized materials.** You should ensure that students are working independently and do not have access to unauthorized materials, cell phones, or any other electronic devices in the testing room while any students are testing. Immediately notify the STC if a student accessed or had access to a cell phone, electronic device, or other unauthorized material that could provide an unfair advantage while any students were testing. **If the student is testing at the time of the discovery of the cell phone, electronic device, or unauthorized material, the student may not be permitted to continue testing. The test must be placed in Exited status and moved to an irregularity session, and the STC must notify the DDOT immediately if test security may be compromised.** The STC must submit an irregularity to the DDOT providing the details about the incident.
- **Examiner/Proctor reviewing test items.** Before, during, or after testing, you must not spend time reading any test items, creating any type of answer key to the test items, copying test items or portions of test items, taking notes about test items, recording student responses to test items, reading/reviewing student drafts, or discussing test items with anyone.
- **Examiner/Proctor providing help.** Help must not be given on any test items. Examples of prohibited help include, but are not limited to: pronouncing words, rewording the question, providing hints and clues, giving reminders, and/or giving verbal indications or non-verbal cues about the correctness of a student's answer. Test questions or portions of the question may not be read to students unless specified by their IEPs, 504 Plans, or EL Assessment Participation Plans. If, after testing is complete, a student asks to discuss a question, the Examiner, Proctor, or teacher should remind the student that the test questions cannot be discussed.
- **Examiner/Proctor prompting students.** You must not prompt the student to go back to any specific questions such as any *Bookmarked*. If you notice the student left questions *Bookmarked*, you may only tell the student to **“Read the screen carefully.”**
- **Examiner/Proctor navigating a student's test.** You must not navigate any portion of the test for the student. This includes, but is not limited to: moving between questions, moving from the Review dropdown to *Bookmarked* questions, and exiting or submitting the test.
- **Questions about the test items.** If a student asks a question during the test about a test item, the student should be told, **“Read it carefully and choose the best answer.”** Help must not be given on any test items. Refer to the previous bullets regarding prohibited help.
- **Assistance with TestNav Tools.** If the student requests a description or the function of a tool, you may read the specific tool's description to the student from Appendix C.
- **Assistance with navigating.** If a student needs assistance navigating the test, you may provide directions to the student, such as:
  - “To move to the next question, select the *Right Arrow*.”
  - “To go back to a previous question within a passage set, select the *Left Arrow*.”
  - “To go back to a question from the *Review* dropdown within a passage set, select the question's number.”
  - “To submit your test, select the *Submit Final Answers* button.”

- **Assistance with transition/message screens.** If a student asks a question about the transition/message screens that appear before/after the passage set of questions or has difficulty navigating the transition/message screens, you may use the information in Appendix B, in this manual, Reading CATs Passage Set Transition Screens, to assist the student with understanding and/or navigating the screens.

- **Assistance with the zoom feature.** If a student needs assistance zooming in or out or returning the screen to the default screen size, you may provide directions to the student:

On a PC or Chromebook:

**“To zoom in, press the CTRL and + keys at the same time.”**

**“To zoom out, press the CTRL and – keys at the same time.”**

**“To return to the default screen size, press the CTRL and 0 keys at the same time.”**

On a Mac:

**“To zoom in, press the CMD and + keys at the same time.”**

**“To zoom out, press the CMD and – keys at the same time.”**

**“To return to the default screen size, press the CMD and 0 keys at the same time.”**

On a touch screen device:

**“To zoom in, touch two points on the screen, and then move your fingers away from each other.”**

**“To zoom out, touch two points on the screen, and then move your fingers toward each other.”**


- **Students moving to an alternate test room.** If students are moved to an alternate testing site to complete their tests, their testing materials must be collected by the Examiner or Proctor prior to the move. Students must not be permitted to discuss the test or course content in any way with anyone or have access to any educational materials, cell phones, or other electronic devices during the move. Once in the alternate site, return each student’s own materials and resume testing.
- **Reporting an error with a test item.** If the student reports there is an error with a test question or answer choice, you should record the name of the student, subject area, test level, format (online or paper), question number, and a brief statement describing the student’s concern. However, under no circumstances should the test question or answer choices be written down or discussed with the student or with other staff members. Tell the student that the concerns will be reported. The student may continue with the test; you may tell the student to, **“Read the question carefully and choose the best answer.”** Notify the STC of the student’s concern, and the STC will, in turn, contact the DDO. Do not communicate information related to the test questions and/or answer choices through electronic mail or in any other manner that will jeopardize the security of the test item.
- **Cheating.** You must immediately notify the STC if a student is found cheating on the test. **If the student is testing at the time of the discovery of cheating, the student must not be permitted to continue testing. The test must be placed in *Exited* status and moved to an irregularity session.** The STC must notify the DDO immediately if test security may be compromised. The STC must submit an irregularity to the DDO providing the details about the incident. If the school division makes the determination that a student cheated, the student is not eligible for a retest during the current administration. If the test was an EOC SOL test required for verified credit, the student may retest during the next regularly scheduled administration. The STC/DDO must invalidate the test and the student will receive a score of “0.” The student’s test record will note the student cheated on the test.

- **Student Inactivity.** If you observe an inactive student during testing, you may ask the student, “**Are you finished with your test?**” If the student responds “No,” then you may say, “**You need to continue working on your test.**” If the student responds, “Yes,” then you should direct the student through the Submit process. After two hours of inactivity, TestNav will automatically Exit the student’s test. Contact the STC to Resume the student’s test. Refer to the Troubleshooting section for details.
- **Troubleshooting some testing issues.** Refer to Appendix B for guidance with troubleshooting some testing issues such as, the student should have an audio test but does not, the student answered the question but the *Next* arrow does not appear, the student cannot enter a specific character into a TEI answer box, etc.

### STRUGGLING EL

As you are monitoring students, be especially observant of EL who appear to be struggling with reading the test items. Testing may be discontinued after an EL has had sufficient time to answer items on the test and indicates that they are unable to complete any more items. After the student has indicated verbally or non-verbally that they are unable to respond to any more test items.

**SAY** If you have completed as many items as you can, you may stop now. You need to ***Sign out of the test.*** First, look at the top right of the screen, next to your name, and select the ***User***

***Drop Down Menu*** button . At the very bottom of the menu, select “***Sign out of TestNav.***” Select the ***Save and Return Later*** button.

**You may [sit quietly or read if you wish or you will be dismissed to class].**

Collect the student’s testing ticket and all other test materials. After testing, the Examiner/Proctor should notify the STC of the need to discontinue testing for the EL student. The STC should notify the DDOT. The DDOT, or designee, will need to mark this *Exited* test complete.

## 6. SPECIFIC DUTIES OF EXAMINERS: AFTER TESTING

### 6.1 Return All Test Materials to the STC After Testing Is Completed

At the end of the test session, all test materials must be returned to the STC. This includes Student Testing Tickets, Proctor Testing Tickets (if read-aloud session), used and unused scratch paper, the test session roster (optional), the *Examiner's Manual*, and any test manipulatives/materials. Follow your STC's instructions regarding the collection and storage of all materials.

The STC will verify that you have returned all test materials and initial the "IN" column on the *Testing Ticket Transmittal Form and Affidavit for Examiners/Proctors*.

### 6.2 Sign the Examiner's/Proctor's Affidavit

After the SOL tests have been administered and materials are returned to the STC, all who administered or proctored a test are required to sign the affidavit certifying that the test was administered according to the *School Division Personnel Test Security Agreement*.

For this certification, the STC should provide the *Testing Ticket Transmittal Form and Affidavit for Examiners/Proctors* to sign.

## 7. MAKE-UP TESTING

Every student who is absent must be given an opportunity to take the component they missed on a make-up basis, **provided the make-up sessions are within the testing window**.

- For online make-up sessions, students will take the same test form taken by other students on the regular testing date(s).
- Students who are absent on the day of testing must be removed/moved from the testing session before the session can be stopped and placed in make-up session.
- The STC will provide you with information regarding the schedule for make up testing sessions.

### THANK YOU

We appreciate your time and effort in administering the Grades 6, 7, and 8 *Non-Writing* and *Civics & Economics* SOL assessments.

Please email any comments or suggestions for improving this manual to: **[student\\_assessment@doe.virginia.gov](mailto:student_assessment@doe.virginia.gov)**

## APPENDIX A

## 2025–2026 School Division Personnel Test Security Agreement

The *School Division Personnel Test Security Agreement* that follows should be read and understood by all school division personnel. All individuals who may be exposed to secure test items and those involved in the administration of the Virginia Assessment Program (VAP) tests (including, but not limited to, Examiners, Proctors, Interpreters, and Scribes) **MUST** read, understand, and agree to adhere to the following:

1. Students must never be exposed to unreleased (secure)<sup>1</sup> test items (except while completing an official VAP test attempt) or exposed to answers to secure test items. **Using secure test items in any form (including reworded test items) at any time is a violation of test security.** If in doubt whether test items are secure, contact your Division Director of Testing for assistance.
2. All persons are prohibited from providing students with answers to secure test items, suggesting how to respond to secure test items, or influencing student responses to secure test items. Prohibited actions include, but are not limited to, the following: providing clues or hints, providing reminders of content or testing strategies, prompting students to correct or check/recheck specific responses, permitting access to curricular materials<sup>2</sup> (e.g., textbooks, notes, review materials, bulletin boards, posters, charts, maps, timelines, etc.), or using voice inflection, facial gestures, pointing, gesturing, tapping, or other actions to indicate a response or accuracy of a student's response.
3. Examiners should be in possession of secure test materials only on the day they are administering a test, or in accordance with the procedures for advanced access to a test, and only for the specific test being administered. For the paper VAP *Writing* tests only, Examiners are not permitted to open sealed packages of prompts more than 30 minutes before the administration of the short-paper component.
4. Reading or reviewing any part of a secure test (e.g., test items, answer options, passages, pictures, diagrams, charts, maps, etc.) before, during, or after the test administration is a violation of test security unless an Examiner is reading the test items as part of an accommodation (e.g., read-aloud, interpretation/transliteration, etc.) or is reviewing the test items in preparation for providing that accommodation.
5. Any Login IDs and passwords issued for the administration of VAP tests are secure and must remain confidential.
6. Logging into or navigating throughout a secure online test by anyone except the student whose name appears on the Student Testing Ticket is a violation of test security<sup>3</sup>. Any exceptions to this must first be authorized by the Virginia Department of Education through the Division Director of Testing.
7. Capturing **ALL OR ANY PART** of a secure test **is a violation of test security**. Prohibited actions include, but are not limited to, copying, photographing, recording, outlining, or summarizing test content or details regarding the secure test content. Any exceptions to this must first be authorized by the Virginia Department of Education through the Division Director of Testing.
8. All VAP tests must be administered strictly in accordance with the instructions provided in the VAP test manuals. This includes, but is not limited to, adhering to procedures for the handling, distribution and use of test materials and test manipulatives, adhering to specific requirements associated with test accommodations (e.g., read-aloud accommodation, dictation to scribe, etc.), and reading all test directions to students exactly as written. VAP test directions must not be paraphrased, altered, or expanded without prior authorization from the Virginia Department of Education through the Division Director of Testing unless the *Examiner's Manual* allows flexibility in providing specific directions.
9. Sample items are included at the beginning of each VAP test and are the only items on the test that may be used with students to review, as directed in the *Examiner's Manual*, test item format and procedures for indicating responses. Students should also be provided with opportunities prior to the day of their test administration to become familiar with VAP test item formats and how to indicate responses. Resources such as SOL Practice Items are available for these purposes on the Virginia Department of Education website.
10. All persons are prohibited from attempting to formally or informally score secure VAP tests or individual test items. Prohibited actions include, but are not limited to, creating an answer key, reviewing or scoring a student's test item response or responses, reviewing or scoring student scratch paper, or tracking student performance on test items<sup>4</sup>.
11. All persons are prohibited from altering, in any manner, student responses to secure test items. Prohibited actions include, but are not limited to, erasing or deleting student responses, changing student responses, or providing responses to items left unanswered or partially unanswered.

<sup>1</sup>VAP test items remain secure before, during, and after all test administrations until such time that the Virginia Department of Education publishes the test item on its website as released. The end of a test administration does NOT indicate secure VAP test items are released.

<sup>2</sup>For the Fall and Winter Growth Assessments and Virginia Alternate Assessment Program tests, it is unnecessary to cover or remove curricular materials from classroom walls.

<sup>3</sup>Examiner's administering assessments for the Virginia Alternate Assessment Program are permitted to sign in, navigate, and respond to items based on the needs of the individual student being assessed and in accordance with the procedures in the *Examiner's Manual*.

<sup>4</sup>Examiner's administering assessments for the Virginia Alternate Assessment Program are permitted to record student responses on the Examiner's Copy of the test to track student advancement through the test and to enter item responses at a later date in TestNav in accordance with the procedures in the *Examiner's Manual*.

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**Complete the following for the Virginia Assessment Program test administrations in which you may be participating only if you do not have a 2025–2026 School Division Personnel Test Security Agreement on file in the school division (check all that apply):**

- 2025–2026 Fall/Winter Growth Assessments**
- 2025–2026 Fall/Spring/Summer Writing Tests**
- 2025–2026 Fall/Spring/Summer Non-Writing Tests**
- 2025–2026 Virginia Alternate Assessment Program (VAAP)**

I acknowledge that I will have access to the Virginia Assessment Program (VAP) tests for the purpose of administering a test. I also acknowledge that I have read, understand, and agree to adhere to all elements of the *School Division Personnel Test Security Agreement* and the following:

1. I have read the legislation passed by the Virginia General Assembly (§ 22.1–19.1 Action for violations related to secure mandatory tests and § 22.1–292.1 Violations related to secure mandatory tests).
2. I understand that if test security procedures are not followed, my license may be suspended or revoked and/or I may be assessed a civil penalty for each violation.
3. All known or suspected violations of Virginia Assessment Program test security shall be reported to appropriate school division personnel or to the Virginia Department of Education. To contact the Virginia Department of Education to report a known or suspected violation, call assessment staff at (804) 225-2102, or mail details to Office of Assessment, Virginia Department of Education, P.O. Box 2120, Richmond, VA 23218-2120.

**Please be sure to sign and return the *School Division Personnel Test Security Agreement* to the appropriate test administrator before participating in any Virginia Assessment Program test administration activities involving secure test materials.**

<b>Signed:</b>	<b>Print Name:</b>
<b>Position:</b>	<b>Date:</b>
<b>School:</b>	<b>Division:</b>

**Pages 1–2 of this document should be photocopied.**

**Please read legislation passed by the Virginia General Assembly (§ 22.1–19.1 Action for violations related to secure mandatory tests) regarding the repercussions of violating test security.**

**§ 22.1–19.1. Action for violations related to secure mandatory tests.**

A. The Office of the Attorney General, on behalf of the Board of Education, may bring a cause of action in the circuit court having jurisdiction where the person resides or where the act occurred for injunctive relief, civil penalty, or both, against any person who knowingly and willfully commits any of the following acts related to secure mandatory tests required by the Board to be administered to students:

1. Permitting unauthorized access to secure test questions prior to testing;
2. Copying or reproducing all or any portion of any secure test booklet;
3. Divulging the contents of any portion of a secure test;
4. Altering test materials or examinees' responses in any way;
5. Creating or making available answer keys to secure tests;
6. Making a false certification on the test security form established by the Department of Education;
7. Excluding students from testing who are required to be assessed; or
8. Participating in, directing, aiding or abetting, or assisting in any of the acts prohibited in this section.

For the purpose of this subsection, “secure” means an item, question, or test that has not been made publicly available by the Department of Education.

B. Nothing in this section may be construed to prohibit or restrict the reasonable and necessary actions of the Board of Education, Superintendent of Public Instruction, or the Department of Education or their agents or employees engaged in test development or selection, test form construction, standard setting, test scoring, reporting test scores, or any other related activities which, in the judgment of the Superintendent of Public Instruction or Board of Education, are necessary and appropriate.

C. Any person who violates any provisions of this section may be assessed a civil penalty not to exceed \$1,000 for each violation. Furthermore, any person whose administrative or teaching license has been suspended or revoked pursuant to § 22.1-292.1 may be assessed a civil penalty for the same violation under this section and the reasonable costs of any review or investigation of a violation of test security.

All civil penalties paid to the Commonwealth pursuant to this section shall be deposited into the Literary Fund.

D. For the purpose of this section, “person” shall not mean a student enrolled in a public school.

**Please read legislation passed by the Virginia General Assembly (§ 22.1–292.1 Violations related to secure mandatory tests) regarding the repercussions of violating test security.**

**§ 22.1-292.1. Violations related to secure mandatory tests.**

A. The Board of Education may (i) issue a written reprimand to or (ii) suspend or revoke the administrative or teaching license of any holder of a Board-issued administrative or teaching license who knowingly and willfully commits any of the following acts related to secure mandatory tests administered to students as required by this title or by the Board of Education:

1. Giving unauthorized access to secure test questions;
2. Copying or reproducing all or any portion of any secure test booklet;
3. Divulging the contents of any portion of a secure test;

4. Coaching or assisting examinees during testing or altering test materials or examinees' responses in any way;
5. Making available any answer keys;
6. Failing to follow test security procedures established by the Department of Education;
7. Providing a false certification on any test security form required by the Department of Education;
8. Retaining a copy of secure test questions;
9. Excluding students from testing who are required to be assessed; or
10. Participating in, directing, aiding, assisting in, or encouraging any of the acts prohibited by this section.

For the purposes of this section, "secure test" means an item, question, or test that has not been made publicly available by the Department of Education.



Nothing in this section shall be construed to prohibit educational personnel from providing input to administrators or other authorized personnel, including school board members and members of the General Assembly, except when done in a manner that violates test integrity or security regarding the accuracy, clarity, or propriety of test items or test administration procedures.


B. Nothing in this section shall be construed to prohibit or restrict the reasonable and necessary actions of the Board of Education, the Superintendent of Public Instruction, or the Department of Education in test development or selection, test form construction, standard setting, test scoring and reporting, or any other related activities which, in the judgment of the Superintendent of Public Instruction or the Board of Education, are necessary and appropriate.

C. Any suspension or revocation imposed for the acts enumerated in this section shall be rendered pursuant to Board regulations promulgated pursuant to the Administrative Process Act (§ 2.2-4000 et seq.) and § 22.1-298.1, governing the licensure of teachers.

**These pages may be photocopied.**

Below are frequently encountered scenarios in online testing and suggestions to help resolve the issues:

- The **audio tools** will appear on the right side of the student's test screen for both the samples and the test questions.
- For all audio tests, the student must select the **Play** button to start the audio. If you notice the audio player/tools do not appear, you should contact the STC immediately and should not permit the student to continue testing. The STC or Examiner should verify the form assigned to the student using the Students in Session screen in PearsonAccess<sup>next</sup>. Scroll down to the student's name and look at the form assigned to the student (in the **Form/Form Group Type** column). The icon  will appear next to the form number of students assigned an audio test. If the form assigned to the student is not an audio form, the STC or Examiner should have the student **EXIT** the test but keep the student seated at their workstation and contact the DDOT, who should immediately contact VDOE. In most cases, VDOE can change the student's form to the correct audio form while the student waits in the test room. **DO NOT** mark the test complete or have the student *Submit* the test.
- If the audio player/tools appear but no audio can be heard, the STC or Examiner should have the student **EXIT** the test and wait while school staff check the computer's audio control settings to make sure the computer is not set to MUTE. Be sure the headphones are functioning properly.
- **Student should not have an audio test, but the audio is playing or the audio player/tools appear on the student's test:** Contact your STC immediately. Do not permit the student to continue testing. The STC or Examiner should have the student **EXIT** the test but keep the student seated at their workstation and immediately contact the DDOT, who should immediately contact VDOE. In most cases, VDOE can change the student's form to the correct non-audio form while the student waits in the test room.
- **Shading is not visible on the test questions:** Some test questions refer to the "shaded section" of a map, graph, chart, etc. If the shading is not apparent to the student, you may adjust the contrast setting on the student's monitor until the shading is visible. If this adjustment does not resolve the problem, contact the STC.
- **The PNP Calculator does not appear on the student's tool bar:** Only students with disabilities who are eligible to use the Desmos Virginia calculator on non-calculator items may use the *PNP Calculator*. Prior to the student signing in to TestNav with their Student Testing Ticket, the PNP Calculator accommodation must be assigned to the student. The student should be directed to Exit their test. The STC should be contacted immediately. The STC should go to the Students in Sessions screen to determine if the student was assigned the PNP Calculator. The PNP Calculator is indicated under the student's name. If the PNP Calculator is not indicated, the STC must contact the DDOT who will contact VDOE. In most cases, VDOE will reassign the form and apply the appropriate coding while the student waits in the test room. **DO NOT** mark the test complete or have the student *Submit* the test.
- **The student completed a question but the Next button does not appear:**
  - The Student may have attempted to answer the question using a "tool" other than the Pointer. You may remind the student that **"The Pointer  must be used to answer the question." OR**
  - The student may not have met all the requirements of the test question. For example, if a test item requires the student to drag 3 items to answer boxes, the *Next* button will not appear if the student only places 1 or 2 items into the answer boxes. The *Next* button will only appear after the student places 3 items into the answer boxes. You may tell the student to **"Read the screen carefully" and/or "Read the directions carefully."**

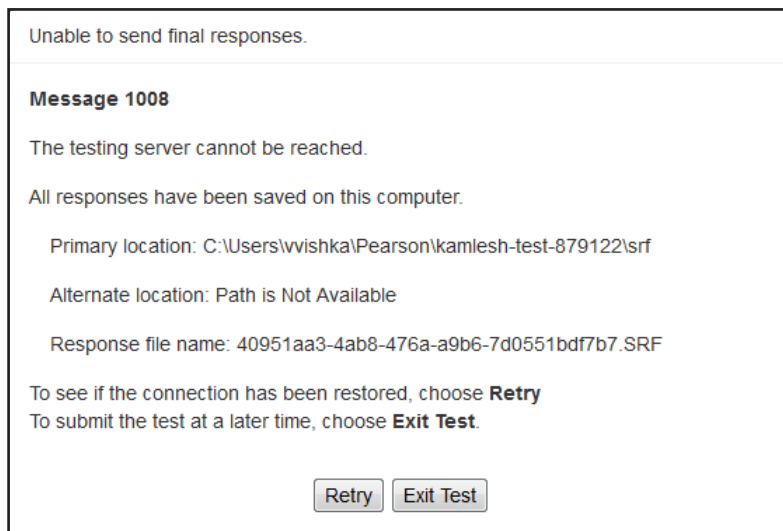
- **The Review dropdown indicates a question is “Not Answered” when the student is confident they answered the question:**
  - The Examiner/Proctor may remind the student that **“The Pointer must be used to answer the question.” OR**
  - The student may not have met all the requirements of the test question. For example, if a test item requires the student to select and drag 3 items to answer boxes, the Review dropdown will show that question as “Not Answered” if the student only selects 1 or 2 items. The Examiner/Proctor may tell the student to **“Read the screen carefully” and/or “Read the directions carefully.”**
- **Student is trying to use the Answer Eliminator tool  on a TEI question and it is not working:** Refer to Table 2 in Appendix C. You may tell the student that the Answer Eliminator tool functions with multiple-choice questions and certain TEI Items; it does not function on all TEI questions.
- **Student has difficulty entering a specific symbol or character into a TEI answer box:** If the student asks you which key to use for a specific symbol or character, you may tell the student which keys to press and may point to the keys. For example, the student asks you, “How do I make a minus sign?” You may say, **“Use the hyphen key.”** Other examples include:
  - To make a colon, **“Hold the shift key down and then press the colon key.”**
  - To make a fraction, **“Use the forward slash key.”**
  - To make a decimal, **“Use the period.”**

You may only respond to the student’s request for “how” to enter a specific symbol. You may not prompt the student to enter a specific symbol or tell a student what symbol is needed in the answer to a specific question.
- **Student cannot enter a specific “character” into a TEI answer box.** You should look to see if the “Caps Lock” key is active on the student’s keyboard. If it is, you may tell the student, **“Try pressing the “Caps Lock” key on your keyboard.”**

If the student is still having difficulty, you may re-read the testing directions from the *Examiner’s Manual* verbatim to the student, **“Make sure the Caps Lock key is not on if you are trying to enter a lowercase letter in the answer box. If you select a letter, number, or symbol that cannot be used in your answer, a message will appear on the screen that states, ‘You cannot use that character.’”**

If the student is still having difficulty, it may be that the student misunderstands the question or does not know how to resolve the question. In these cases you may only say, **“Read the question carefully.”**
- **The student submitted the test prematurely (non-CAT only):** If the student accidentally submitted the test, wants to return to it, and has not left the secure test room, contact your STC immediately. The STC or Examiner should have the student remain in the test room seated at their workstation and immediately contact the DDOT, who should immediately contact VDOE. In most cases, VDOE can “unsubmit” the student’s test so the student can log back into the test.
- **This message is displayed on the student’s workstation, “Are you still there? This test will be exited in 30 seconds if no activity is detected.”:** This message is indicating that the student has been inactive for nearly two hours. To reset the inactivity timer, the student should move the mouse, press a key, or touch the screen (on touch screen devices).
- **The student’s test is *Exited* and the workstation is showing Error 3124.** The student’s test was automatically *Exited* by TestNav after at least two hours of inactivity. The message for Error 3124 states, “TestNav has closed the test session due to inactivity. To continue testing, ask your proctor to resume your test, and sign in again.” To enable the student to continue with the test, the STC must *Resume* the student’s test in PearsonAccess<sup>next</sup>; then the student can sign in with the Student Testing Ticket.

- The student was attempting to Exit or Submit the test, but an error message, “Message 1008,” appeared with a *Retry* and an *Exit Test* button and a message that “The testing server cannot be reached. All responses have been saved on this computer.”



This message appears if the connection with the testing server and TestNav was unable to upload responses to the testing server. As the message indicates, the student responses have been saved locally (e.g., to a local drive or network drive) so that they can be uploaded to the Pearson server when connectivity has been restored.

Notify the STC immediately. Generally, if the message appears:

- on a single or a few testing devices, the device connectivity should be checked to ensure the device(s) can communicate to the Pearson server.
- throughout the school or division, the local network and connectivity to the Internet should be checked to ensure the testing devices can communicate to the Pearson server.
- divisionwide, it may be due to a problem at Pearson or with TestNav.

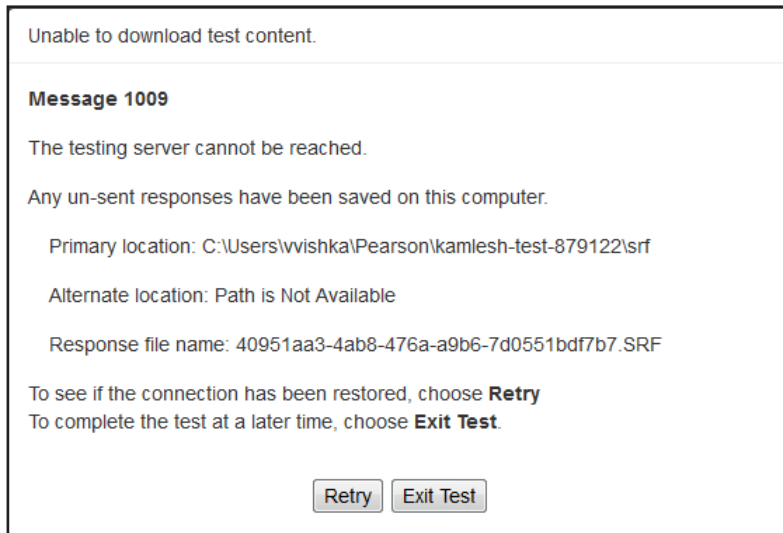
If the student **has completed** the test and the message appeared when the student tried to Submit the test:

- Have the student select the *Retry* button after waiting a short time (about a minute). If connectivity is restored, the test will Submit.
- If the message remains, make a note of the exact testing device the student was using and select the *Exit Test* button.
  - The student(s) may now be sent back to class. It is not necessary to hold students in the classroom until connectivity is restored.
  - The STC must notify the DDOT who must notify VDOE. VDOE will provide directions for submitting the students' tests once connectivity is restored.

If the student **has not completed** the test and the message appeared when the student tried to Exit the test:

- Connectivity must be restored before the student can continue testing.
- Have the student select the *Retry* button after waiting a short time (about a minute). If connectivity is restored, the test will Exit.

- If the message remains, the STC should notify the DDOT. The DDOT may need to contact VDOE for next steps.
- **Student was testing and an error message, “Message 1009,” appeared with a *Retry* and an *Exit Test* button and a message that “The testing server cannot be reached. Any un-sent responses have been saved on this computer.”**



This message appears when some portion of the online test cannot be downloaded to the student’s testing device because connectivity between the student’s device and the Pearson testing server has been interrupted. The student responses have been saved locally (e.g., to a local drive or network drive), but the student cannot continue testing at the moment because some part of the online test cannot be displayed on the device.

Notify the STC immediately. Generally, if the message appears:

- on a single or a few testing devices, the device connectivity should be checked to ensure the device(s) can communicate to the Pearson server.
- throughout the school or division, the local network and connectivity to the Internet should be checked to ensure the testing devices can communicate to the Pearson server.
- Division-wide, it may be due to a problem at Pearson or with TestNav.

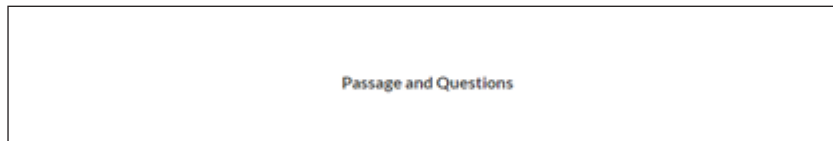
Because the testing device displaying “**Message 1009**” cannot communicate with the Pearson server, TestNav must be closed on the device until connectivity is restored. To proceed:

- Select the *Exit Test* button and make a note of the exact testing device the student was using.
- If possible, to avoid having to retest the student, maintain secure test conditions among the students while connectivity is being restored. Consult with your STC regarding how long you should wait for connectivity to be restored before discontinuing the testing session.
- Once connectivity is restored to the student’s testing device, the STC must Resume the student’s test in PearsonAccess<sup>next</sup> before the student can log in to the test again.
- The STC should notify the DDOT. The DDOT may need to contact VDOE for next steps.

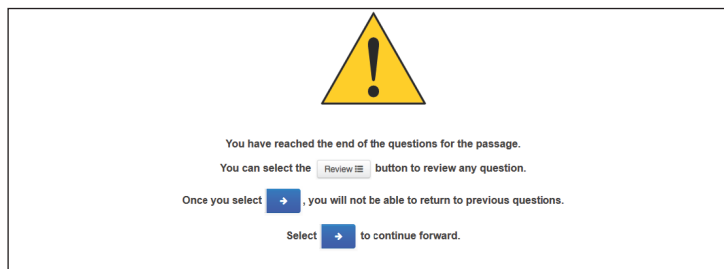
### Passage Set Question Transition Screens

- **Passage set questions** consist of a reading passage (or a pair of passages) and all the questions associated with the passage(s). As students answer questions within a passage set, they may bookmark questions, return to previously answered questions, and review or change any answers. Once the student leaves the passage set and enters the next passage set, the student is unable to navigate back to any previous question.
- Transition screens (message screens) will appear before and after passage set questions to notify the student that he/she has completed a passage set.
- Samples and notes regarding the *Reading* CAT transition screens encountered on this test are shown below:

**Beginning of a passage set:** the screen with the message, “Passage and Questions,” notifies the student that a passage and associated questions are the next type of questions on the test. The student may only select the *Right Arrow* button on this screen.




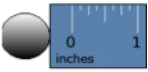
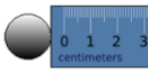
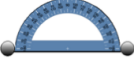





**End of a passage set:** the screen with the large yellow triangle and the message, “You have reached the end of the questions for the passage” (and additional directions), notifies the student that he/she has reached the end of the passage set of questions. The student may select the *Review* button to go back to the passage’s questions, or select the *Right Arrow* button to go to the next transition screen.


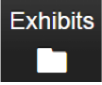



- In order to become familiar with these screens, students should have practiced with the *Middle School Reading CAT Training Test* in the Training Center of PearsonAccess<sup>next</sup>.
- When students encounter these screens and have questions or concerns, the Examiner/Proctor may read the screen(s) to the student and/or use the descriptions above to assist in providing directions to the student for navigating the screen.
- Students who receive the audio or read-aloud accommodation must have the transition screens read to them. Students receiving the audio test are directed to raise their hands when the “message screens” appear. When the Examiner/Proctor reads the message screens to the student on the audio test, the reading does not need to be recorded or proctored.






Table 2. Online Tools, Features, Icons, and Descriptions of Functions

Tool Icon	Tool Name and Description
	<b>Pointer</b> —Use to select on screen and to place the cursor in an answer box, plot points, select one or more answers, and drag information from one location to another. When the pointer is moved into the toolbar, it turns into a finger when placed over clickable resources.
	<b>Pencil</b> —Students may use the pencil tool to underline text in or add notes to a stimulus or item. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Students can undo, redo, and delete mark ups made on the stimulus or item.</li> <li>• If an item or stimulus is scrolled, mark ups scroll with the text.</li> <li>• The pencil tool must be deselected to answer the item.</li> <li>• Mark ups will not adjust proportionately when using zoom in/out so students should zoom in on the item or passage prior to marking on the item.</li> <li>• Mark ups will only work on the first tab of a multi-tab passage.</li> </ul>
	<b>Answer Eliminator</b> —Use to eliminate (cross off) answer options. This tool functions with multiple-choice questions and certain TEI items.
	<b>Inch Ruler</b> —Use to measure an object on screen.
	<b>Centimeter Ruler</b> —Use to measure an object on screen.
	<b>Protractor</b> —Use to measure an angle.
	<b>Straightedge</b> —Displays a straight line. Only available on the <i>Mathematics</i> tests.
	<b>Desmos Scientific Calculator</b> —Use for mathematical calculations. Available on the Grades 6, 7, and 8 <i>Mathematics</i> CATs and the Grade 8 <i>Science</i> test.
	<b>Highlighter</b> —Use to highlight text. Students cannot highlight art, pictures, images, or text when presented as art (i.e. poems, fliers). The “Listen” option is only available on audio tests that use text-to-speech audio tools. When the student highlights text and selects “Listen,” the highlighted text will be read-aloud. <b>NOTE:</b> The Text-to-Speech will play for the entire section and not just the highlighted words in the sentence.  There is no limit to the number of highlights a student can make within the test. To access the highlighter, the student selects text and selects the highlighter color. To remove the highlighted text, the student selects the highlighted text and selects the slash. Pink and blue are the two highlighter colors available when the background and foreground settings are set to the default (black text on white background). These colors may change when the background and foreground setting is changed.

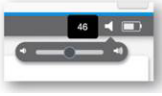

**Table 2. Online Tools, Features, Icons, and Descriptions of Functions, continued**


Tool Icon	Tool Name and Description
	<p><b>Tools Drop Down</b>—when the student’s test screen is zoomed (ctrl +) to a high level (500% or when the virtual width of the viewport is less than 480px), the tools drop down icon appears on the tool bar at the top of the screen. When the tools drop down icon is selected, the tools available for the test appear in the drop down under it.</p>
	<p><b>Exhibit Window</b>—Use to view exhibits such as the Middle School Mathematics Formula sheet or Periodic Table of the Elements.</p>
	<p><b>Drawing Interaction Tool</b>—This tool only appears on questions where students may need a drawing tool to help solve the question. It is located to the right of the drawing interaction area. The individual tools are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• pencil—student may select free draw or straight line</li> <li>• eraser—removes selected marks</li> <li>• color selector— marks may be black or green</li> <li>• mark thickness—two sizes for the thickness of the marks are available</li> <li>• undo—removes the most recent mark</li> <li>• redo—reapplies the last mark removed</li> <li>• clear all—deletes all markings in the drawing interaction area</li> </ul>
Accessibility Feature	Feature Name and Description
<p><b>Zoom-In and Zoom-Out Feature</b></p> <p>Using the keyboard or touch screen.</p> <p>No icon is available.</p>	<p><b>On a PC or Chromebook:</b></p> <p>Zoom in—press the CTRL and + keys at the same time.</p> <p>Zoom out—press the CTRL and – keys at the same time.</p> <p>Return to default screen size—press the CTRL and 0 keys at the same time.</p> <p><b>On a Mac:</b></p> <p>Zoom in—press the CMD and + keys at the same time.</p> <p>Zoom out—press the CMD and – keys at the same time.</p> <p>Return to default screen size—press the CMD and 0 keys at the same time.</p> <p><b>On a touch screen device:</b></p> <p>Zoom in—touch two points on the screen, and then move your fingers away from each other.</p> <p>Zoom out—touch two points on the screen, and then move your fingers toward each other.</p>

**Table 2. Online Tools, Features, Icons, and Descriptions of Functions, continued**

Accessibility Feature	Feature Name and Description
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li> <p><b>Show Line Reader Mask</b>—selecting this will place a mask on the screen which the student may place over text or test questions. The line reader mask has a window which shows only one line of text. The student must drag the mask down over the text in order to read it. The student can resize the mask and the window. This mask must be selected for each passage or question after the student moves backward or forward in the test. To remove the line reader mask, in the dropdown the student selects <i>Hide Line Reader Mask</i>. The line reader mask screen shot is below:</p>  </li> <li> <p><b>Enable Answer Masking</b>—selecting this will place a mask over each multiple-choice answer choice (this is not available on TEI questions). The student may uncover an answer choice by selecting the gray box with the image of an eye. Once enabled, the answer mask will be present on all multiple-choice questions. To stop the answer choice masking, the student enters the dropdown menu and selects <i>Disable Answer Masking</i>. The answer masking screen shot is below:</p>  </li> <li> <p><b>Enable Magnifier</b>—when Enable Magnifier is selected, a square box appears on the student’s screen that can be moved anywhere on the screen to magnify the text/art within the box. This tool needs to be selected for each test item as needed. <b>NOTE: This tool is only available on Growth and SOL Mathematics assessments and SOL Science assessments.</b></p> </li> <li> <p><b>Zoom In/Out</b>—selecting “+” increases the zoom. Selecting “-” decreases the zoom. Other methods can activate Zoom depending on the device (such as, keyboard shortcuts, pinch to zoom, etc.) Once zoom is set, this setting applies to all test items until it is changed. <b>NOTE: This tool is only available on Growth and SOL Mathematics assessments and SOL Science assessments.</b></p>  </li> <li> <p><b>Sign out of TestNav</b>—selecting this will bring up the Exit Test screen. The Exit Test screen permits the student to Exit the Test, or to Cancel the selection and return to the test.</p> </li> </ul>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li> <p><b>Student Battery Level Indicator</b>—A battery indicator for the student’s workstation is located on the top right of the screen just under the user dropdown.</p> </li> </ul>

**Table 2. Online Tools, Features, Icons, and Descriptions of Functions, continued**

Accessibility Feature	Feature Name and Description
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Volume Control</b>—in Secure Tests only.</li> <li>• When a student clicks on the speaker icon displayed in the header bar (next to the battery status indicator), a slider control will open under the speaker icon.</li> <li>• The student can use the slider control to adjust the device system volume setting.</li> <li>• This is available on all secure tests no matter if the form has audio content or not.</li> </ul>
	<p><b>User Dropdown Menu</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Change the Background and Foreground Colors</b>—selecting this permits the student to choose the background and foreground colors of their test. The list of background and foreground colors are shown in the screen shot below:</li> </ul> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 10px; margin: 10px auto; width: fit-content;"> <p><b>Contrast Settings</b> <span style="float: right;">x</span></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input checked="" type="radio"/> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">abc</span> Black on White (Default)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">abc</span> Black on Cream</li> <li><input type="radio"/> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">abc</span> Black on Light Blue</li> <li><input type="radio"/> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">abc</span> Black on Light Magenta</li> <li><input type="radio"/> <span style="background-color: black; color: white; padding: 2px;">abc</span> White on Black</li> <li><input type="radio"/> <span style="background-color: yellow; padding: 2px;">abc</span> Yellow on Blue</li> <li><input type="radio"/> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">abc</span> Gray on Green</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: right; margin-top: 10px;"><span style="background-color: blue; color: white; padding: 5px 15px; border-radius: 5px;">Continue →</span></p> </div> <p>To return the background and foreground color to the default, the student selects Black on White (Default).</p>

- TestNav tools cannot be used to indicate answers to online test items. The Pointer  must be used to:
  - 1) select multiple-choice answers;
  - 2) place the cursor in a box in order to type an answer;
  - 3) plot points on a line, graph, or graphic;
  - 4) select one or more answers; or
  - 5) drag answers from one location to another.

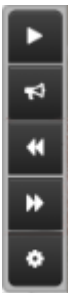






Grade 8 *Science* and *Civics & Economics* tests—If the student uses a tool other than the Pointer to indicate their answer, the Review dropdown will show that question as *Not Answered*. If a student informs you that their Review dropdown shows a question as *Not Answered* and the student feels that they did answer the question, you should instruct the student to go back to the test item to make sure that the Pointer was used to indicate the answer.

Grades 6, 7, and 8 *Reading* and *Mathematics* CATs—If the student uses a tool other than the Pointer to indicate their answer, the student will not be able to advance to the next question.

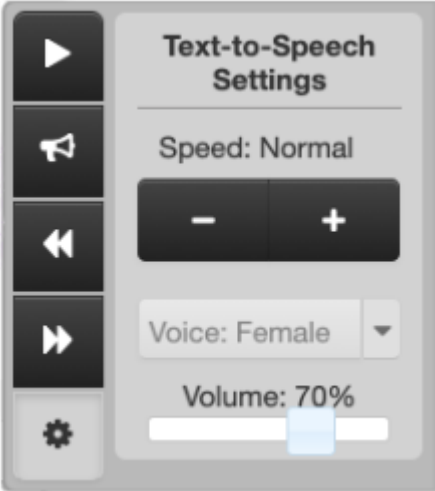


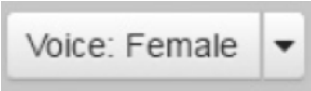
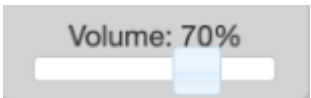
- A Help menu for the TestNav tools is not available. During testing, if a student asks a question about a tool, you may use the Online Tools table provided in Table 2 and read the tool description to the student.

**Audio Tools** are available on the online audio tests. Students who are assigned an “audio” test will see the audio tools for the text-to-speech reader on the right side of the screen. The audio tools are available with the Samples. During testing, if a student asks a question about a tool, you may use the following tables to read the tool’s function and operation to the student.

**Table 3. Audio Tools**

Audio Tools	Tool Icon	Tool Name and Description
	 	<p><b>Play button</b>—when selected, this tool reads the item from the beginning. The text for the item is highlighted in yellow. To help the student follow along as the text is read, each word within the text will be highlighted in blue.</p> <p>The <b>Stop button</b> will only appear when the audio is playing. Selecting it stops the audio.</p>
		<p><b>Jump back</b>—when selected, the audio will jump backward to a previous selection. Serves as a rewind.</p>
		<p><b>Skip Ahead</b>—when selected, the audio will jump forward to the next selection. Serves as a fast forward.</p>
		<p><b>Toggle Click-to-Hear tool</b>—this allows students to select where within the item the audio will begin.</p>
		<p><b>Settings wheel</b>—when selected, the audio settings may be adjusted. Refer to Table 4 for the adjustable audio settings.</p>

**Table 4. Audio Settings Available**

Settings Wheel Expanded	Tool Icon	Tool Name and Description
	 	<p><b>Speed</b>—selecting minus will decrease the speed of the audio.</p> <p>Selecting plus will increase the speed of the audio.</p>
		<p><b>Voice</b>—default gender of the voice of the audio may <u>not</u> be changed.</p>
		<p><b>Volume</b>—students may adjust the volume of the audio by dragging the volume slider right or left to increase or decrease the volume.</p>

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